



Singapore Banking Monthly

All eyes on dividend cap review

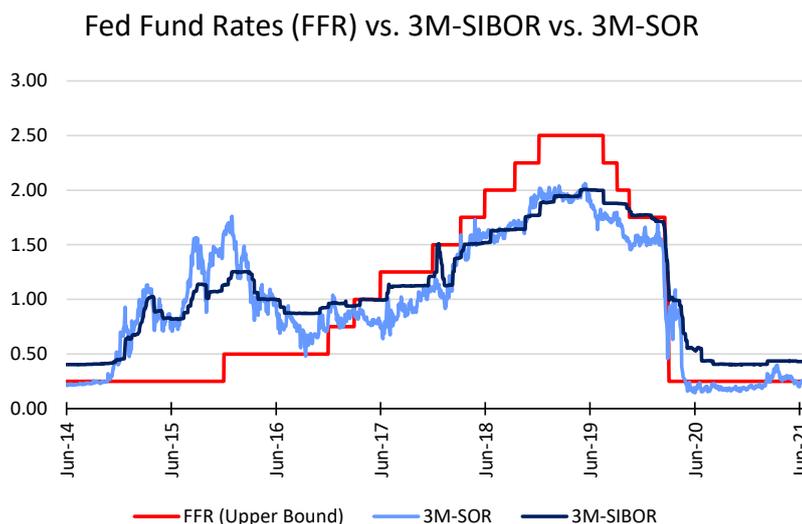
SINGAPORE | BANKING & FINANCE | UPDATE

- Singapore loans were up 0.2% YoY in May. Business loans contracted for ninth straight month by 0.5% YoY. Consumer loans were up for 10th straight month, by 0.3% YoY, aided by housing.
- MAS is assessing whether to extend current dividend restrictions on banks. We continue to see the potential for a removal of the dividend cap.
- **Maintain OVERWEIGHT.** Loans remain on path of recovery on stable interest rates. Catalysts to come from a relaxation of dividend caps on banks. We believe MAS could ease the dividend cap as Singapore banks have kept sufficient capital buffers. We prefer DBS (DBS SP, ACCUMULATE, TP: S\$31.40) for sector exposure on account of its wealth-management and investment banking franchises.

Local lending rates rebounded in June

Interest rates reversed their decline in May, with 3M-SIBOR and 3M-SOR recovering to 0.43% and 0.24% respectively in June as Singapore transitions out of Phase 2 (Heightened Alert). Current 3M-SIBOR is 1bps higher than the 1Q21 average of 0.42%. 3M-SOR is 2 bps lower than its 1Q21 average of 0.26% (Figure 1).

Figure 1: 3M-SIBOR and SOR see uptick in June



Source: Bloomberg, PSR

Stress tests on banks for potential lifting of dividend cap

The MAS is running additional stress tests on the local banks to assess whether it is necessary to extend current dividend restrictions on them. It is in close discussions with the banks on their capital management plans and will be advising them on its position "very shortly".

8 July 2021

Overweight (Maintained)

DBS Group Holdings

ACCUMULATE (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	DBS SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 30.09
FORECAST DIV	SGD 1.17
TARGET PRICE	SGD 31.40
DIVIDEND YIELD	3.89%
TOTAL RETURN	8.24%

Oversea-Chinese Banking Corp

BUY (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	OCBC SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 11.89
FORECAST DIV	SGD 0.56
TARGET PRICE	SGD 14.63
DIVIDEND YIELD	4.71%
TOTAL RETURN	27.75%

United Overseas Bank Limited

ACCUMULATE (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	UOB SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 25.93
FORECAST DIV	SGD 1.20
TARGET PRICE	SGD 28.70
DIVIDEND YIELD	4.63%
TOTAL RETURN	15.31%

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List of Abbreviations:

NIM – Net Interest Margin

SIBOR – Singapore Interbank Offer Rate

SOR – Swap Offer Rate

HIBOR – Hong Kong Interbank Offer Rate

DBU – Domestic Business Units

DDAV – Derivatives Daily Average Volume

SDAV – Securities Daily Average Value

We believe MAS will lift its dividend cap as banks had made significant provisions in FY2020. Earlier concerns that defaults among weaker corporates could strain their capital ratios have not materialised. Systemically-important domestic banks have CET-1 ratio at over 14%, which are higher than their pre-COVID levels. With total allowance coverage over 30% above MAS' regulatory limit, we believe the central bank could lift its dividend cap.

Figure 2: Bank's key operating metrics in 1Q21

1Q21 vs. 4Q20	DBS	OCBC	UOB
NIM (vs. 4Q20)	1.49% (unchanged)	1.56% (unchanged)	1.53% (unchanged)
NII	+2%	-	+1%
Net fees & commissions	+28%	+13%	+22%
General provisions (S\$)	(190) mn	9 mn	130 mn
NPL ratio	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
NPA coverage	109%	118%	112%
Common Equity Tier-1	14.3%	15.3%	15.3%

Source: Company, PSR

Snail's pace loans growth

Domestic loans growth rose 0.2% YoY in May, tracking below our expected range of 2% – 3% for 2021 but still above our expectations as concerns over loans growth slowing from Singapore's move into Phase 2 (Heightened Alert) did not materialise.

Business loans contracted by 0.5% YoY in May, for the ninth straight month even though business loans picked up for the month. Loans to the building and construction segment, the single largest business segment was up marginally by 0.1% for the second straight month to S\$152.37bn, while loans to manufacturing reversed the decline in April to register a 5.1% gain.

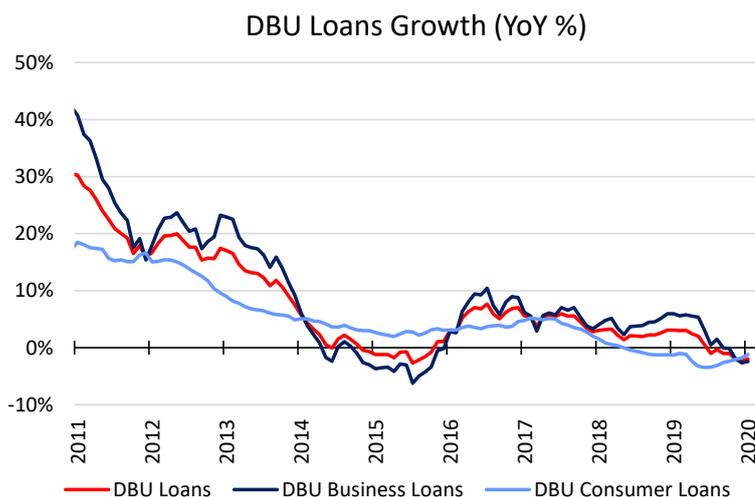
Consumer loans were up 0.3% YoY in May for the 10th straight month, aided by strong loan demand in the housing segment. Housing loans, which make up three-quarters of consumer lending, extended their growth streak for the ninth straight month, up 2.6% YoY to S\$205.1bn for the month.

Overall loans through the domestic banking unit – which captures lending in all currencies but reflects mainly Singapore-dollar lending - rose for the seventh consecutive month. They were up 0.2% in May to S\$693.7bn, up from the 0.1% increase in April.

Figure 3: YTD loans growth

2021	Loans growth (MoM)
May	0.22%
April	0.14%
March	0.65%
February	0.46%
January	0.72%

Source: MAS, PSR

Figure 4: Domestic loans growth remained in low single-digits


Source: MAS, PSR

Volatility fell as Singapore exited Phase 2 (Heightened Alert)

SDAV fell 31% YoY to \$1,192mn in June (Figure 6), as Singapore eased COVID-19 restrictions and exited Phase 2 (Heightened Alert). In May, derivatives traded on the SGX rose 6% YoY to 18.1mn contracts.

Figure 6: YTD SDAV and DDAV performance

	SDAV (\$mn)	YoY (+/-)	DDAV (mn)	YoY (+/-)
June	1,192	-31%	-	-
May	1,579	+5%	0.95	+3%
April	1,267	-10%	0.87	+6%
March	1,633	-26%	1.03	-33%
February	1,357	-1%	1.06	-14%
January	1,485	+22%	1.00	-7%

Source: SGX, Bloomberg, PSR

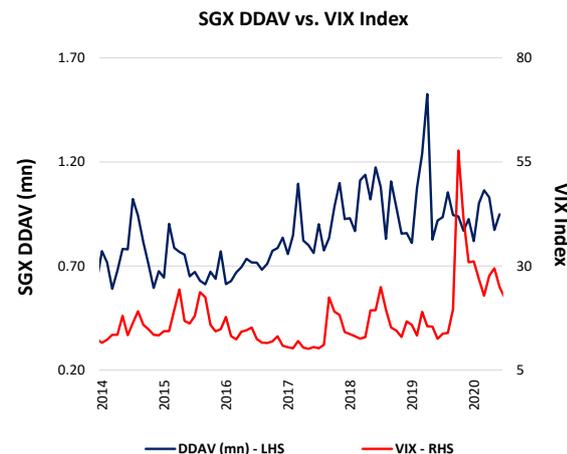
VIX averaged 17.0 in June, down from 19.8 in the previous month as new COVID-19 community cases sent it lower. DDAV will likely fall in June, as trading volume had declined to a year-low.

Trading in SGX's suite of pan-Asia benchmark equity derivatives climbed 8% YoY to 13 million contracts. FTSE Taiwan Index Futures, launched in July 2020, advanced 28% MoM to a four month high of 1.8mn.

Figure 7: Turnover of top five equity index futures contracts up YoY

No. of contracts	May-20	May-21	YoY (+/-)
FTSE China A50 Index Futures	6,111,234	6,923,961	+13.3%
Nifty 50 Index Futures	1,999,875	2,037,095	+1.9%
MSCI Taiwan Index Futures	1,494,470	0	+20.8%
FTSE Taiwan Index Futures	0	1,805,071	-24.0%
Nikkei 225 Index Futures	1,446,649	1,099,192	+24.4%
MSCI Singapore Index Futures	840,412	1,045,254	
Sub-total	11,892,640	12,910,573	+8.6%

Source: SGX, Bloomberg, PSR

Figure 5: Correlation of DDAV and VIX Index


Source: SGX, Bloomberg, PSR

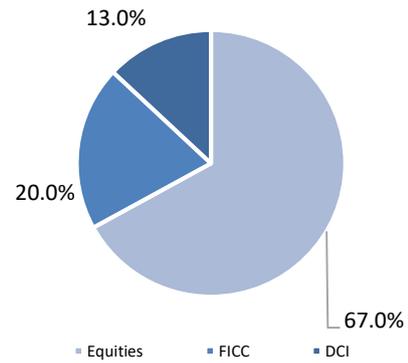
Foreign exchange (FX) traded on the SGX increased 2% YoY to 2mn contracts in May. China’s economic rebound had led to strong institutional demand for risk-management of the renminbi (RMB). Reflecting this, SGX’s USD/CNH Futures jumped 20% YoY to 869,101 contracts. Month-end open interest in this contract, the world’s most widely-traded international RMB futures, leapt almost 32% YoY to US\$9.6bn.

SGX taking multi-asset business to next level

SGX is focusing on building a multi-asset exchange, widening its partnerships and networks and growing its international presence. During its recent Analysts’ Day, it detailed its plan to strengthen its core businesses and invest in its next leg of growth.

Growth pipeline includes M&A targets that will augment its offerings, accelerate the growth of Scientific Beta and build an integrated forex marketplace to increase revenue contributions from the current 6%. The exchange has also set aside S\$55mn – S\$60mn in capex for modernising its systems architecture, digitalising and investing in its forex and fixed-income businesses.

Figure 8: SGX 1H21 revenue



Source: Company, PSR

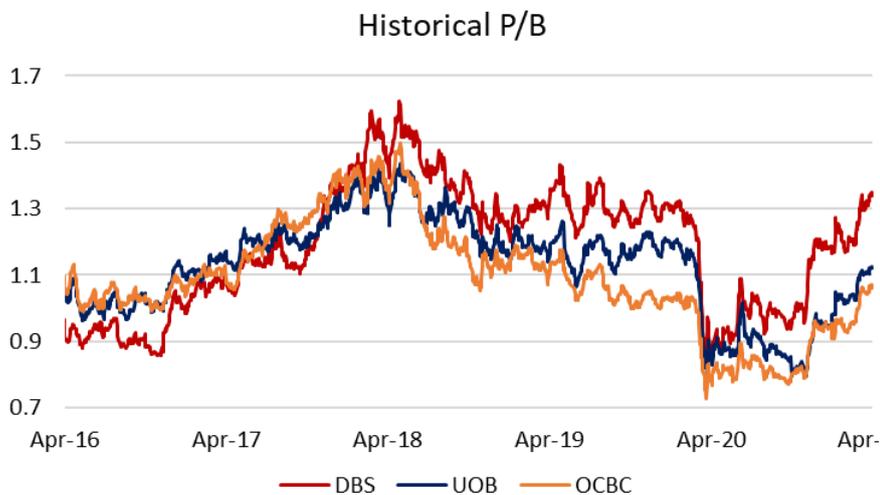
Investment Action

Maintain OVERWEIGHT. Despite the run-up in their share prices in 1H21, we remain positive on banks. The banks have traded above 1.4x P/B over the last five year and are currently close-to or below our P/B targets. Our forward targets are supported by improving ROEs as allowances reverse in FY21e. With total allowance coverage being over 30% above the MAS' regulatory limit, we believe there is further room for GP reversions in 2021. This would boost earnings.

We also believe the MAS will ease the dividend cap imposed on Singapore banks in 2020 as they have kept sufficient capital buffers. Capital ratios of 14.3 - 15.3% are higher than the MAS' ideal operating range of 12.5 – 13.5%. This is supportive of a resumption of pre-COVID dividend payouts once dividend restrictions are removed. We believe the banks could pay out special dividends to adjust their high capital buffers.

For sector exposure, prefer DBS. DBS is expected to benefit more from improving market conditions with its wealth-management and investment banking businesses which could drive record earnings in FY21e.

Figure 9: Banks' 5-year historical P/B



Source: Bloomberg, PSR

Figure 10: Banks' target P/B

	DBS	OCBC	UOB
High	1.62	1.50	1.43
Low	0.81	0.73	0.79
5-year average	1.17	1.09	1.12
Current	1.35	1.06	1.12
Forward target	1.36	1.27	1.17
TP (S\$)	31.40	14.63	28.70

Source: Bloomberg, PSR

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