# China / Hong Kong Company Update

# **Chindata Group Holdings Ltd**

Bloomberg: CD US Equity | Reuters: CD.O

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

DBS Group Research . Equity

20 Jan 2022

## **BUY**

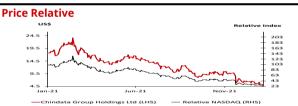
Last Traded Price (19 Jan 2022): US\$4.97 (NASDAQ : 14,340) Price Target 12-mth: US\$10.20 (105% upside) (Prev US\$25.20)

#### **Analyst**

Tsz-Wang TAM, CFA +852 36684195 tszwangtam@dbs.com Harry Zhuang harryzhuangv@dbs.com

## **What's New**

- Expect IT capacity to reach 588MW and 700MW for FY22 and FY23 respectively
- Expect further customer diversification and more Southeast Asia projects
- Revised valuation methodology from DCF to EV/adjusted EBITDA multiple
- Maintain BUY for its strong adjusted EBITDA growth despite a lower TP of US\$10.2



#### **Forecasts and Valuation**

FY Dec (RMBm)	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
Turnover	1,831	2,842	4,195	5,576
EBITDA	444	1,242	1,889	2,519
Pre-tax Profit	(216)	451	659	884
Net Profit	(283)	293	429	575
Net Profit Gth (Pre-ex) (%)	(62.4)	N/A	46.1	34.1
EPS (RMB)	(0.92)	0.80	1.06	1.29
EPS (US\$)	(0.15)	0.13	0.17	0.20
EPS Gth (%)	(5.1)	N/A	32.8	22.0
Diluted EPS (US\$)	(0.15)	0.13	0.17	0.20
DPS (US\$)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BV Per Share (US\$)	5.00	4.29	4.07	3.90
PE (X)	nm	39.6	29.8	24.4
P/Cash Flow (X)	14.6	14.2	7.0	6.8
P/Free CF (X)	nm	nm	nm	nm
EV/EBITDA (X)	15.7	10.2	9.0	8.0
Net Div Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Book Value (X)	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Net Debt/Equity (X)	CASH	0.1	0.4	0.6
ROAE(%)	(4.4)	3.0	4.2	5.3
Adi EBITDA	852	1,380	2,049	2,719
Adi EBITDA Gth (%)	111	62	49	33
EV/Adi EBITDA	14.7	9.1	6.1	4.6
Adj EBITDA Rev (%):		3.7	2.1	(2.0)
Consensus EPS (RMB)		0.35	0.56	0.83
Other Broker Recs:		B:8	S:0	H:1

Source of all data on this page: Company, DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"), Thomson Reuters

# Strong order pipeline to support growth

#### **Investment Thesis**

Strong data centre (DC) services contract pipeline. Total IT capacity will be at least 588MW and 700MW for FY22 and FY23 respectively, supporting 47% adjusted EBITDA CAGR in FY20-23 with high visibility.

Benefiting from fast-growing demand for data centre services from ByteDance, which accounted for c.80% of Chindata's total revenue in FY20.

Expect to acquire more new wholesale customers led by the Chinese government's carbon neutral target as Chindata offers efficient power supply solutions with 51% renewable energy and a low power usage effectiveness (PUE) of 1.22x.

#### Valuation:

Our TP of US\$10.2 is based on 15x FY22 EV/adjusted EBITDA, higher than peers (i.e. VNET) for its stronger adjusted EBITDA growth.

#### Where we differ:

The market is concerned about Chindata's customer concentration risk. We expect it to acquire new wholesale customers to diversify its customer portfolio, which will be a catalyst for its further re-rating.

#### **Key Risks to Our View:**

**Loss of major customers** such as Bytedance will adversely impact the business outlook of the company.

**Slowdown in DC demand** will lead to overcapacity and weaker pricing, and result in lower utilisation and investment returns.

#### At A Glance

Issued Capital (m shrs)	362
Mkt Cap (US\$m)	1,815
Major Shareholders (%)	
Bain Capital Entities	47.4
Stichting Pensioenfonds ABP	8.9
Zeta Cayman Limited	7.6
Liu Chengyan	7.1
Free Float (%)	29.0
3m Avg. Daily Val. (US\$m)	15.69
GICS Industry: Information Technology / IT Services	









## **Company Background**

Chindata is one of the leading carrier-neutral data centre operators in China. It was established in 2018 by Bain Capital and subsequently acquired the China data centre business founded by former Chief Executive Officer Jing JU and overseas business founded by Bain Capital as its core operating assets. Bain Capital is the controlling shareholder and has c.47% beneficial ownership and c.81% voting rights in the company. Chengyan LIU, who is the controlling shareholder of Wangsu (300017 CH, NR), has c.7% beneficial ownership of Chindata.

### **Historical EV/EBITDA and PB band**

#### 1yr forward (x)



### Source: Thomson Reuters, DBS HK

#### PB band (x) 5.0 4.5 +2sd: 4.51x 4.0 1sd: 3.66x 3.5 3.0 Avg: 2.82x 2.5 2.0 -1sd: 1.98x 1.5 -2sd: 1.14x 1.0 Jun-21 Nov-21 Jan-21



## **Key Assumptions**

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
DC pricing - Rmb per kW per month (Rmb /month /cabinet)	912.0	912.0	900.3	920.0	915.0
Total capacity in service MW	198.0	291.0	403.0	588.0	700.0
Overall utilisation rate of cabinets (%)  Source: Company, DBS HK	59.2	75.9	72.9	80.0	80.3

## Segmental Breakdown (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
Revenues (RMB m)					
Revenue from DC services	853	1,831	2,842	4,195	5,576
Total	853	1,831	2,842	4,195	5,576

Source: Company, DBS HK

## Income Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
Revenue	853	1,831	2,842	4,195	5,576
Cost of Goods Sold	(610)	(1,098)	(1,671)	(2,454)	(3,256)
Gross Profit	243	733	1,171	1,741	2,319
Other Opng (Exp)/Inc	(305)	(705)	(542)	(756)	(981)
Operating Profit	(62)	28	629	985	1,339
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	(14)	(33)	29	0	0
Associates & JV Inc	0	0	0	0	0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(95)	(211)	(206)	(326)	(454)
Dividend Income	0	0	0	0	0
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax Profit	(171)	(216)	451	659	884
Tax	2	(67)	(158)	(231)	(310)
Minority Interest	(5)	0	0	0	0
Preference Dividend	0	0	0	0	0
Net Profit	(174)	(283)	293	429	575
Net Profit before Except.	(174)	(283)	293	429	575
EBITDA	182	444	1,242	1,889	2,519
Growth					
Revenue Gth (%)	N/A	114.7	55.2	47.6	32.9
EBITDA Gth (%)	N/A	144.5	179.8	52.1	33.4
Opg Profit Gth (%)	N/A	(145.5)	2,127.3	56.7	35.9
Net Profit Gth (%)	N/A	(62.4)	N/A	46.1	34.1
Margins & Ratio					
Gross Margins (%)	28.5	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.6
Opg Profit Margin (%)	(7.3)	1.5	22.1	23.5	24.0
Net Profit Margin (%)	(20.5)	(15.5)	10.3	10.2	10.3
ROAE (%)	(10.8)	(4.4)	3.0	4.2	5.3
ROA (%)	(4.5)	(2.4)	1.7	2.1	2.5
ROCE (%)	(1.9)	0.3	2.6	3.5	4.2
Div Payout Ratio (%)	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest Cover (x)	(0.7)	0.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Source: Company, DBS HK					





## Interim Income Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec		1H2019	2H2019	1H2020	2H2020
Revenue		221	632	811	632
Cost of Goods Sold		(176)	(435)	(494)	(435)
Gross Profit		46	197	316	197
Other Oper. (Exp)/Inc		(107)	(198)	(236)	(198)
Operating Profit		(61)	(1)	80	(1)
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc		(9)	(6)	3	(6)
Associates & JV Inc		0	0	0	0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc		(26)	(69)	(114)	(69)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)		0	0	0	0
Pre-tax Profit		(96)	(76)	(31)	(76)
Tax		1	1	(29)	1
Minority Interest		(4)	(1)	0	(1)
Net Profit		(99)	(76)	(59)	(76)
Net profit bef Except.		(99)	(76)	(59)	(76)
Growth					
Revenue Gth (%)		N/A	N/A	266.0	0.0
Opg Profit Gth (%)		N/A	N/A	(231.7)	0.0
Net Profit Gth (%)		N/A	N/A	39.9	N/A
Margins					
Gross Margins (%)		20.7	31.2	39.0	31.2
Opg Profit Margins (%)		(27.4)	(0.2)	9.9	(0.2)
Net Profit Margins (%)		(44.7)	(12.0)	(7.3)	(12.0)
Source: Company, DBS HK					
Balance Sheet (RMB m)					
FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
Net Fixed Assets	4,405	6,424	10,352	14,490	17,352
Invts in Associates & JVs	0	0	0	0	0
Other LT Assets	1,727	2,143	2,143	2,143	2,143
Cash & ST Invts	1,120	6,911	5,185	3,969	4,001
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Debtors	305	422	701	1,034	1,375
Other Current Assets	215	360	360	177	177
Total Assets	7,771	16,260	18,740	21,813	25,047
ST Debt	63	297	297	297	297
Creditors	959	1,186	1,373	2,017	2,676
					350
Other Current Liab	244	350	350	350	
LT Debt	2,692	3,892	5,892	7,892	9,892
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities	2,692 575	3,892 795	5,892 795	7,892 795	9,892 795
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity	2,692 575 3,237	3,892 795 9,739	5,892 795 10,033	7,892 795 10,461	9,892 795 11,036
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests	2,692 575 3,237 0	3,892 795 9,739 0	5,892 795 10,033 0	7,892 795 10,461 0	9,892 795 11,036 0
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests	2,692 575 3,237	3,892 795 9,739	5,892 795 10,033	7,892 795 10,461	9,892 795 11,036 0
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital	2,692 575 3,237 0 <b>7,771</b> (684)	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754)	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156)	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475)
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt)	2,692 575 3,237 0 <b>7,771</b> (684) (1,636)	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004)	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220)	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188)
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days)	2,692 575 3,237 0 <b>7,771</b> (684) (1,636) 65.2	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days)	2,692 575 3,237 0 <b>7,771</b> (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A	5,892 795 10,033 0 <b>18,740</b> (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x) Current Ratio (x)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2 1.3	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2 4.2	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2 3.1	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2 1.9	9,892 795 11,036 C 25,047 (1,475; (6,188; 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x) Current Ratio (x) Quick Ratio (x)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2 1.3 1.1	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2 4.2 4.0	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2 3.1 2.9	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2 1.9	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2 1.7
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x) Current Ratio (x) Quick Ratio (x) Net Debt/Equity (X)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2 1.3 1.1 0.5	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2 4.2 4.0 CASH	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2 3.1 2.9 0.1	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2 1.9 1.9	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2 1.7 1.6
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x) Current Ratio (x) Quick Ratio (x) Net Debt/Equity (X) Net Debt/Equity ex MI (X)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2 1.3 1.1 0.5 0.5	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2 4.2 4.0 CASH	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2 3.1 2.9 0.1 0.1	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2 1.9 1.9 0.4	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2 1.7 1.6 0.6
LT Debt Other LT Liabilities Shareholder's Equity Minority Interests Total Cap. & Liab.  Non-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt) Debtors Turn (avg days) Creditors Turn (avg days) Inventory Turn (avg days) Asset Turnover (x) Current Ratio (x) Quick Ratio (x) Net Debt/Equity (X)	2,692 575 3,237 0 7,771 (684) (1,636) 65.2 477.6 N/A 0.2 1.3 1.1 0.5	3,892 795 9,739 0 <b>16,260</b> (754) 2,722 72.5 573.6 N/A 0.2 4.2 4.0 CASH	5,892 795 10,033 0 18,740 (663) (1,004) 72.1 441.7 N/A 0.2 3.1 2.9 0.1	7,892 795 10,461 0 <b>21,813</b> (1,156) (4,220) 75.5 399.1 N/A 0.2 1.9 1.9	9,892 795 11,036 0 <b>25,047</b> (1,475) (6,188) 78.9 412.6 N/A 0.2 1.7 1.6





## Cash Flow Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F
Pre-Tax Profit	(171)	(216)	451	659	884
Dep. & Amort.	241	411	613	904	1,180
Tax Paid	2	(67)	(158)	(231)	(310)
Assoc. & JV Inc/(loss)	0	0	0	0	0
(Pft)/ Loss on disposal of FAs	0	0	0	0	0
Chg in Wkg.Cap.	(128)	130	(211)	333	119
Other Operating CF	97	407	120	160	200
Net Operating CF	40	665	816	1,825	2,074
Capital Exp.(net)	(1,642)	(2,712)	(4,542)	(5,042)	(4,042)
Other Invts.(net)	0	0	0	0	0
Invts in Assoc. & JV	0	0	0	0	0
Div from Assoc & JV	0	0	0	0	0
Other Investing CF	(1,879)	(57)	0	0	0
Net Investing CF	(3,521)	(2,769)	(4,542)	(5,042)	(4,042)
Div Paid	0	0	0	0	0
Chg in Gross Debt	1,893	1,540	2,000	2,000	2,000
Capital Issues	2,274	6,682	0	0	0
Other Financing CF	289	(33)	0	0	0
Net Financing CF	4,456	8,189	2,000	2,000	2,000
Currency Adjustments	(1)	(293)	0	0	0
Chg in Cash	975	5,792	(1,726)	(1,216)	32
Opg CFPS (RMB)	0.85	1.74	2.79	3.68	4.39
Free CFPS (RMB)	(8.06)	(6.67)	(10.12)	(7.94)	(4.42)

Source: Company, DBS HK





## **Target Price & Ratings History**



S.No	o. Date	Closing Price	12-mth Target Price	Rating
1:	12-Mar-21	US\$18.69	US\$25.20	Buy
2:	26-Mar-21	US\$16.53	US\$25.20	Buy
3:	21-May-21	US\$15.07	US\$25.20	Buy

Source: DBS HK

Analyst: Tsz-Wang TAM, CFA Harry Zhuang



DBS HK recommendations are based on an Absolute Total Return\* Rating system, defined as follows:

STRONG BUY (>20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

BUY (>15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps)

HOLD (-10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps)

**FULLY VALUED** (negative total return, i.e., > -10% over the next 12 months)

SELL (negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

Completed Date: 20 Jan 2022 09:29:38 (HKT) Dissemination Date: 20 Jan 2022 14:17:16 (HKT)

Sources for all charts and tables are DBS HK unless otherwise specified.

#### GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER

This report is prepared by DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"). This report is solely intended for the clients of DBS Bank Ltd., DBS HK, DBS Vickers (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBSV HK"), and DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd. ("DBSVS"), its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBS HK.

The research set out in this report is based on information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but we (which collectively refers to DBS Bank Ltd., DBS HK, DBSVS, its respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents (collectively, the "DBS Group") have not conducted due diligence on any of the companies, verified any information or sources or taken into account any other factors which we may consider to be relevant or appropriate in preparing the research. Accordingly, we do not make any representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the research set out in this report. Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice. This research is prepared for general circulation. Any recommendation contained in this document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific addressee. This document is for the information of addressees only and is not to be taken in substitution for the exercise of judgement by addressees, who should obtain separate independent legal or financial advice. The DBS Group accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect and/or consequential loss (including any claims for loss of profit) arising from any use of and/or reliance upon this document and/or further communication given in relation to this document. This document is not to be construed as an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. The DBS Group, along with its affiliates and/or persons associated with any of them may from time to time have interests in the securities mentioned in this document. The DBS Group, may have positions in, and may effect transactions in securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking and other banking services for these companies.

Any valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments herein constitutes a judgment as of the date of this report, and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments. The information in this document is subject to change without notice, its accuracy is not guaranteed, it may be incomplete or condensed, it may not contain all material information concerning the company (or companies) referred to in this report and the DBS Group is under no obligation to update the information in this report.

This publication has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority in Singapore, Hong Kong or elsewhere. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research publication relating to any issuer.

The valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described in this report were based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies. It can be expected that one or more of the estimates on which the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments were based will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results. Therefore, the inclusion of the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described herein IS NOT TO BE RELIED UPON as a representation and/or warranty by the DBS Group (and/or any persons associated with the aforesaid entities), that:

- (a) such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments or their underlying assumptions will be achieved, and
- (b) there is any assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments stated therein.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets. Any assumptions made in this report that refers to commodities, are for the purposes of making forecasts for the company (or companies) mentioned herein. They are not to be construed as recommendations to trade in the physical commodity or in the futures contract relating to the commodity referred to in this report.

DBS Vickers Securities (USA) Inc ("DBSVUSA"), a US-registered broker-dealer, does not have its own investment banking or research department, has not participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months and does not engage in market-making.

<sup>\*</sup>Share price appreciation + dividends



Neither DBS Bank Ltd nor DBS HK market makes in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Research Report.

### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associate does not serve as an officer of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant) and the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate does not have financial interests in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. DBS Group has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the DBS Group and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of DBS Group's compensation to any specific investment banking function of the DBS Group.

#### COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

1. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS or their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates do not have a proprietary position in the securities recommended in this report as of 18 Jan 2022.

#### 2. Compensation for investment banking services:

DBSVUSA does not have its own investment banking or research department, nor has it participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months. Any US persons wishing to obtain further information, including any clarification on disclosures in this disclaimer, or to effect a transaction in any security discussed in this document should contact DBSVUSA exclusively.

#### 3. Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS, DBS HK, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed on page 1 of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA in the preceding 12 months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> An associate is defined as (i) the spouse, or any minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, of the analyst; (ii) the trustee of a trust of which the analyst, his spouse, minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, is a beneficiary or discretionary object; or (iii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Financial interest is defined as interests that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.



## RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

STRICTIONS ON	
General	This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation.
Australia	This report is being distributed in Australia by DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS or DBSV HK. DBS Bank Ltd holds Australian Financial Services Licence no. 475946.
	DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS and DBSV HK are exempted from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services Licence under the Corporation Act 2001 ("CA") in respect of financial services provided to the recipients. Both DBS Bank Ltd and DBSVS are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the laws of Singapore, and DBSV HK is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission under the laws of Hong Kong, which differ from Australian laws.
	Distribution of this report is intended only for "wholesale investors" within the meaning of the CA.
Hong Kong	This report is being distributed in Hong Kong by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited and DBS Vickers (Hong Kong) Limited, all of which are registered with or licensed by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission to carry out the regulated activity of advising on securities. DBS Bank Ltd., Hong Kong Branch is a limited liability company incorporated in Singapore.
Indonesia	This report is being distributed in Indonesia by PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas Indonesia.
Malaysia	This report is distributed in Malaysia by AllianceDBS Research Sdn Bhd ("ADBSR"). Recipients of this report, received from ADBSR are to contact the undersigned at 603-2604 3333 in respect of any matters arising from or in connection with this report. In addition to the General Disclosure/Disclaimer found at the preceding page, recipients of this report are advised that ADBSR (the preparer of this report), its holding company Alliance Investment Bank Berhad, their respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates, their directors, officers, employees, agents and parties related or associated with any of them may have positions in, and may effect transactions in the securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services for the subject companies. They may also have received compensation and/or seek to obtain compensation for broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services from the subject companies.
	and the second s
	/ Wong Ming Tek, Executive Director, ADBSR
Singapore	This report is distributed in Singapore by DBS Bank Ltd (Company Regn. No. 196800306E) or DBSVS (Company Regn No. 198600294G), both of which are Exempt Financial Advisers as defined in the Financial Advisers Act and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. DBS Bank Ltd and/or DBSVS, may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, DBS Bank Ltd accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact DBS Bank Ltd at 6327 2288 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.
Thailand	This report is being distributed in Thailand by DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd.
United	This report is produced by DBS HK which is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Kingdom	This report is disseminated in the United Kingdom by DBS Vickers Securities (UK) Ltd ("DBSVUK"). DBSVUK is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the United Kingdom.
	In respect of the United Kingdom, this report is solely intended for the clients of DBSVUK, its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBSVUK. This communication is directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments. Any investment activity following from this communication will only be engaged in with such persons. Persons who do not have professional experience in matters relating to investments should not rely on this communication.
Dubai International Financial Centre	This research report is being distributed by DBS Bank Ltd., (DIFC Branch) having its office at units 608-610, 6th Floor, Gate Precinct Building 5, PO Box 506538, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. DBS Bank Ltd., (DIFC Branch) is regulated by The Dubai Financial Services Authority. This research report is intended only for professional clients (as defined in the DFSA rulebook) and no other person may act upon it.
Ceriule	the billish tracebook, and no other person may act apoint.



United Arab Emirates	This report is provided by DBS Bank Ltd (Company Regn. No. 196800306E) which is an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This report is for information purposes only and should not be relied upon or acted on by the recipient or considered as a solicitation or inducement to buy or sell any financial product. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situation, or needs of individual clients. You should contact your relationship manager or investment adviser if you need advice on the merits of buying, selling or holding a particular investment. You should note that the information in this report may be out of date and it is not represented or warranted to be accurate, timely or complete. This report or any portion thereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without our written consent.
United States	This report was prepared by DBS HK. DBSVUSA did not participate in its preparation. The research analyst(s) named on this report are not registered as research analysts with FINRA and are not associated persons of DBSVUSA. The research analyst(s) are not subject to FINRA Rule 2241 restrictions on analyst compensation, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst. This report is being distributed in the United States by DBSVUSA, which accepts responsibility for its contents. This report may only be distributed to Major U.S. Institutional Investors (as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6) and to such other institutional investors and qualified persons as DBSVUSA may authorize. Any U.S. person receiving this report who wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact DBSVUSA directly and not its affiliate.
Other jurisdictions	In any other jurisdictions, except if otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions.

## DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited

13 <sup>th</sup> Floor One Island East, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong Tel: (852) 3668-4181, Fax: (852) 2521-1812



### **DBS Regional Research Offices**

HONG KONG DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd Contact: Carol Wu

13th Floor One Island East, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong

Tel: 852 3668 4181 Fax: 852 2521 1812 e-mail: dbsvhk@dbs.com

INDONESIA PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas (Indonesia) Contact: Maynard Priajaya Arif

DBS Bank Tower Ciputra World 1, 32/F Jl. Prof. Dr. Satrio Kav. 3-5 Jakarta 12940, Indonesia Tel: 62 21 3003 4900 Fax: 6221 3003 4943

e-mail: indonesiaresearch@dbs.com

MALAYSIA AllianceDBS Research Sdn Bhd Contact: Wong Ming Tek (128540 U)

19th Floor, Menara Multi-Purpose, Capital Square, 8 Jalan Munshi Abdullah 50100, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Tel.: 603 2604 3333 Fax: 603 2604 3921

e-mail: general@alliancedbs.com Co. Regn No. 198401015984 (128540-U)

THAILAND DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd Contact: Chanpen Sirithanarattanakul

989 Siam Piwat Tower Building, 9th, 14th-15th Floor Rama 1 Road, Pathumwan, Bangkok Thailand 10330 Tel. 66 2 857 7831 Fax: 66 2 658 1269

e-mail: research@th.dbs.com Company Regn. No 0105539127012

Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand

SINGAPORE DBS Bank Ltd Contact: Janice Chua

12 Marina Boulevard, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 3 Singapore 018982 Tel: 65 6878 8888 e-mail: groupresearch@dbs.com

Company Regn. No. 196800306E