# Hock Seng Lee (HSL MK)

# Intention to privatize

# Unconditional voluntary cash offer of MYR1.35/sh

The unconditional voluntary take-over offer for the remaining 87m shares (15.81%) in HSL for MYR1.35/shr by Hock Seng Lee Enterprise Sdn Bhd (HSLE) is 39% above our previous TP of MYR0.97, but in-line with its current share price. We believe the offer price is fair, which implies 15x FY22E PER and 0.8x P/BV (5-year mean). HSL's net cash was MYR213m end-Sep 2021. We lift our TP to reflect the offer price; maintain HOLD.

# No intention to maintain listing status

To-date, HSLE and its joint offerors hold an aggregate 84.19% of total shares. As a result, HSL's public shareholding spread has fallen below 25% since 30 Dec 2021. We understand that, HSLE does not intend to maintain HSL's listing status, upon receiving acceptance for its take-over offer which would bring its holding to above 90%.

# Offer price is fair

The offer price of MYR1.35 is 0.7% above yesterday's closing share price. We do think that the offer price is fair being 39% above our previous TP of MYR0.97 which was based on 11x FY22E PER. At MYR1.35, HSL is valued at 15.3x FY22E PER, about its 5-year historical mean of 15.8x.

# Challenging near-term outlook

With no sizeable projects clinched in FY21, we estimate HSL's outstanding orderbook currently stands at MYR1.6b, providing earnings visibility until FY23. However, its near-term prospects remain challenging due to labour shortage, and high construction material and logistic costs. Elsewhere, its property projects have a gross development value of c.MYR2bn, with a development phase over 10-15 years.

FYE Dec (MYR m)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Revenue	684	538	568	648	735
EBITDA	86	53	60	72	80
Core net profit	55	33	39	49	54
Core EPS (sen)	10.0	6.0	7.1	8.8	9.8
Core EPS growth (%)	2.7	(40.6)	18.8	24.6	11.0
Net DPS (sen)	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.4
Core P/E (x)	13.2	16.8	18.9	15.2	13.7
P/BV (x)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net dividend yield (%)	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
ROAE (%)	6.9	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.7
ROAA (%)	4.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.6	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.6
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash				
Consensus net profit	-	-	38	51	55
MKE vs. Consensus (%)	-	-	1.4	(5.2)	(1.5)

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Share Price	MYR 1.34
12m Price Target	MYR 1.35 (+5%)
Previous Price Target	MYR 0.97

# **Company Description**

Hock Seng Lee is involved in marine and civil engineering, building construction and property development.

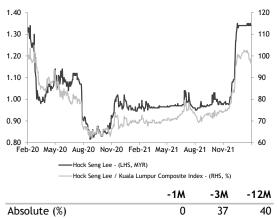
# Statistics

52w high/low (MYR)	1.35/0.95
3m avg turnover (USDm)	0.1
Free float (%)	5.2
Issued shares (m)	583
Market capitalisation	MYR780.8M
	USD186M
Major shareholders:	
Hock Seng Lee Enterprise Sdn. Bhd.	73.0%
Permodalan Nasional Bhd.	12.9%
Hock Seng Lee Bhd.	5.7%

## Price Performance

Relative to index (%)

Source: FactSet



(4)

31

39



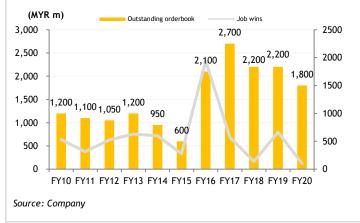




# Value Proposition

- HSL is Sarawak's market leader in marine engineering mainly due to its comprehensive fleet of equipment for marinerelated infrastructure projects.
- HSL has also been involved in building construction, bridges, flyovers, airports, seaports, and road works.
- It is also engaged in property development for residential, commercial and industrial parks. Each of the development is about or >200 acres in size with long development roadmaps.

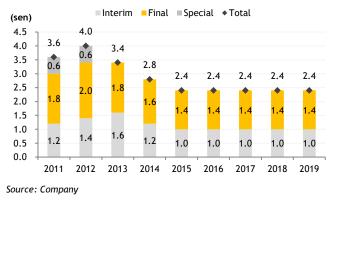
# MYR1.8b outstanding order book as of end-FY20



# **Financial Metrics**

- Expect FY21E earnings to recover underpinned by its e.MYR1.8b outstanding orderbook end-FY20.
- In a net cash position of MYR205m as of end-FY20, with minimal borrowings.
- No dividend policy, but distributed consistent DPS of 2.4sen p.a. since FY15, except in FY20 as its operations were affected by COVID-led movement restrictions.

# **Dividend history**



# Price Drivers

Historical share price trend



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

- 1. The series of litigation matters involving HSL and the Yu/Yii family concludes (Sept 2017).
- 2. Secures a construction project to build the Batang Paloh bridge in Mukah (Apr 2019).
- 3. Implementation of Movement Control Order (18 Mar 2020).
- 4. Second wave of COVID-19 in Sarawak (Jul 2020).
- 5. First job win in FY21 from Yayasan Sarawak (Mar 2021).

# Swing Factors

# Upside

- Larger-than-expected orderbook replenishment could uplift its earnings.
- Increase in Government-led initiatives and infrastructure spending is favourable to the Group.
- Faster-than-expected vaccination programme will play a significant role in its performance outlook.

# Downside

- Surges in COVID-19 cases in Sarawak could affect timing of earnings recognition.
- Labour shortages especially foreign workers could delay the progress of its construction projects.
- Unanticipated increase in construction material costs could adversely affect its financial performance.

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Risk Rating & Score <sup>1</sup>	Not Rated
Score Momentum <sup>2</sup>	na
Last Updated	na
Controversy Score <sup>3</sup>	na

# Business Model & Industry Issues

- As a market leader in marine engineering, its projects mostly address the "E" issues i.e. centralised sewerage systems in Kuching and Miri, flood mitigation works, embankments, revetments and seawalls. HSL regularly monitors its construction projects to mitigate their environmental impact relating to waste management, energy consumption, etc.
- HSL regularly conducts site inspections to ensure that they are compliant with CIDB Green Card requirements and it has valid work
  permits for foreign labour under its sub-contractors. HSL also has built its own quarantine centre to cater for the entry of new foreign
  workers once the border reopens.
- In our view, HSL is setting itself in the best position to manage ESG issues. We believe investors will better appreciate if HSL could provide additional disclosures and long-term targets to improve the ESG factors.

# Material E issues

- Compliance on environmental protection is regularly itemised for review at project meetings.
- HSL's new HQ office that is connected to La Promenade Mall is Sarawak's first privately built building and mall designed for Green Building Index certification
- HSL encourages its staff and public to recycle waste materials by organising frequent 'Green Week' and providing a recycling centre within its HQ building, which is shared with the public.
- The group provides water saving sanitary and tapware in its property projects to reduce water consumption.
- HSL continuously manages and reduces construction materials on site. It uses water spray and water trucks to manage dust control on site, and monitors the maintenance of vehicles and equipment to avoid air pollution.
- HSL utilises approved sand sources and/or earth fill to avoid land contamination or degradation.

# Material S issues

- In FY20, staff gender comprised 85% male and 15% female of the total 1,200 staff members; they are diversified in age (<35yo: 48%, 35-60yo: 44%, >60yo: 8%). Foreign workers made up 17% of its workforce.
- HSL reported 5 property damage incidents in FY20, compared to 10 in FY19, which relate to materials disturbed during excavations or heavy machinery operations. Measures to mitigate such incidents include utilities detection, pilot trenching, awareness training and toolbox briefings.
- Majority of HSL's contracts are won under the open tender process. All sub-contract and supplier awards also go through rigorous competitive processes.
- HSL regularly conduct site inspection to ensure compliance with CIDB Green Card requirements and any foreign labour used by its sub-contractors have valid work permits.
   HSL has built its own quarantine centre to cater for the entry

of new foreign workers once the border reopens.

# Key G metrics and issues

- The Board comprises 9 members 3 Executive Directors and 6 Non-Executive. Independent Directors are fairly well represented at 44% of the Board (4/9).
- Only 1 of the 9 Board members is a woman.
- Its largest shareholder, i.e. Hock Seng Lee Enterprise Sdn Bhd, is represented by 4 board members, while substantial shareholder i.e. Permodalan Nasional Berhad is represented by 1 board member; 4 remaining Independent Directors represent the interests of minority shareholders.
- The positions of Chairman of the Board and Managing Director (MD) are held by different individuals.
- Its Audit, Remuneration & Nomination Committees are chaired by Independent Non-Executive Directors.
- HSL provides detailed disclosure on remuneration of its directors but not of its top senior management (except its MD). In FY20, remuneration to directors was 7.7% of pre-tax profit. Its MD's total remuneration package for FY20 was 3.5% of pre-tax profit (3y-avg: 2.9%).
- In FY20, KPMG PLT was the independent auditor for HSL. They have been appointed since 1995 (~26 years).
- HSL has adopted the Anti-Corruption and Bribery Policy in FY20.
- HSL has its Code of Ethics and Conduct in place, whereby it is committed to ethical business practices in all its operations. HSL has recurrent related party transactions (PRT) for the dayto-day operations of the Group involving rental of plant, machinery and vessels, purchase of raw materials and otherrelated construction services. This accounted for 24% of FY20's revenue. HSL currently adopts a general policy to do all business lawfully, to ensure RPTs are being done on armlength's basis.

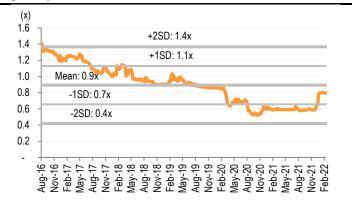
<u>1 Risk Rating & Score</u> - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company's exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company's enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <u>2 Score</u> <u>Momentum</u> - indicates changes to the company's score since the last update - a negative integer indicates a company's improving risk score; a positive integer indicates a deterioration. <u>3 Controversy Score</u> - reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).

# Fig 1. 5-year forward PER



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

Fig 2. 5-year forward PB



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research



FYE 31 Dec	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Key Metrics					
P/E (reported) (x)	13.8	17.6	18.9	15.2	13.7
Core P/E (x)	13.2	16.8	18.9	15.2	13.7
P/BV (x)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
P/NTA (x)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net dividend yield (%)	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
FCF yield (%)	10.3	26.8	3.1	1.6	1.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.6	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.6
EV/EBIT (x)	9.2	8.9	11.4	9.1	8.2
INCOME STATEMENT (MYR m)					
Revenue	683.6	538.3	568.2	648.2	734.7
EBITDA	86.3	53.5	60.0	72.4	80.2
Depreciation	(15.5)	(14.4)	(14.7)	(14.9)	(15.3)
EBIT	70.8	39.0	45.3	57.4	64.8
Net interest income /(exp)	3.3	4.4	6.6	7.3	7.0
Associates & JV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptionals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pretax profit	74.1	43.5	51.9	64.7	71.8
Income tax	(18.8)	(10.7)	(13.0)	(16.2)	(18.0)
Minorities	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported net profit	55.2	32.8	38.9	48.5	53.9
Core net profit	55.2	32.8	38.9	48.5	53.9
BALANCE SHEET (MYR m)					
Cash & Short Term Investments	140.9	251.7	269.8	264.6	257.5
Accounts receivable	208.2	180.7	193.4	220.6	250.1
Inventory	160.2	146.2	152.6	173.0	196.7
Property, Plant & Equip (net)	216.4	214.3	218.8	225.0	233.5
Intangible assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment in Associates & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other assets	398.1	396.2	400.3	405.1	410.6
Total assets	1,123.8	1,189.2	1,234.9	1,288.2	1,348.4
ST interest bearing debt	13.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
Accounts payable	94.1	116.7	123.5	139.9	159.1
LT interest bearing debt	46.0	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
Other liabilities	149.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0
Total Liabilities	302.5	343.5	350.3	366.8	386.0
Shareholders Equity	818.0	842.3	881.2	918.1	959.1
Minority Interest	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Total shareholder equity	821.2	845.6	884.6	921.5	962.4
Total liabilities and equity	1,123.8	1,189.2	1,234.9	1,288.2	1,348.4
CASH FLOW (MYR m)					
Pretax profit	74.1	43.5	51.9	64.7	71.8
Depreciation & amortisation	15.5	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.3
Adj net interest (income)/exp	1.9	3.0	6.6	7.3	7.0
Change in working capital	16.9	112.6	(12.2)	(31.1)	(34.0)
Cash taxes paid	(10.3)	(11.6)	(13.0)	(16.2)	(18.0)
Other operating cash flow	(0.0)	(3.1)	(6.6)	(7.3)	(7.0)
Cash flow from operations	98.0	158.8	41.4	32.4	35.2
Capex	(22.9)	(11.4)	(18.8)	(20.7)	(23.5)
Free cash flow	75.2	147.4	22.7	11.6	11.7
Dividends paid	(13.2)	(7.7)	0.0	(11.6)	(12.9)
Change in Debt	(34.5)	(12.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other invest/financing cash flow	(29.2)	(16.0)	(4.5)	(5.2)	(5.9)
Net cash flow	(2.6)	110.8	18.1	(5.2)	(7.1)



FYE 31 Dec	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Key Ratios					
Growth ratios (%)					
Revenue growth	12.0	(21.3)	5.6	14.1	13.4
EBITDA growth	2.4	(38.1)	12.3	20.6	10.8
EBIT growth	1.4	(44.9)	16.1	26.8	12.9
Pretax growth	2.7	(41.3)	19.4	24.6	11.0
Reported net profit growth	2.7	(40.6)	18.8	24.6	11.0
Core net profit growth	2.7	(40.6)	18.8	24.6	11.0
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	12.6	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.9
EBIT margin	10.4	7.3	8.0	8.9	8.8
Pretax profit margin	10.8	8.1	9.1	10.0	9.8
Payout ratio	23.9	0.0	0.0	24.0	24.0
DuPont analysis					
Net profit margin (%)	8.1	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.3
Revenue/Assets (x)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Assets/Equity (x)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
ROAE (%)	6.9	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.7
ROAA (%)	4.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1
Liquidity & Efficiency					
Cash conversion cycle	144.5	165.7	139.4	134.5	134.8
Days receivable outstanding	115.2	130.0	118.5	115.0	115.3
Days inventory outstanding	104.8	114.2	106.2	102.1	102.0
Days payables outstanding	75.6	78.5	85.4	82.6	82.5
Dividend cover (x)	4.2	nm	nm	4.2	4.2
Current ratio (x)	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Leverage & Expense Analysis					
Asset/Liability (x)	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net interest cover (x)	na	na	na	na	na
Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Capex/revenue (%)	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Net debt/ (net cash)	(81.3)	(204.8)	(222.9)	(217.6)	(210.5)
Source: Company: Maybank	()	· · · · /	· · · /	· · · /	()

Source: Company; Maybank



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# APPENDIX I: TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

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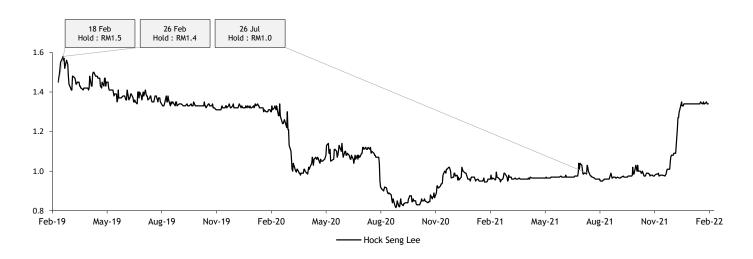
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## Historical recommendations and target price: Hock Seng Lee (HSL MK)



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