China / Hong Kong Company Update Geely Automobile Holdings

Bloomberg: 175 HK EQUITY | Reuters: 0175.HK

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

DBS Group Research . Equity

24 Mar 2022

BUY

Last Traded Price (23 Mar 2022): HK\$11.96 (HSI : 22,154) Price Target 12-mth: HK\$20.00 (67% upside) (Prev HK\$29.00)

Analyst

Rachel Miu +852 36684191 rachel_miu@dbs.com

What's New

- FY21 adjusted core net earnings grew 9%
- To optimize product mix; Leishen, Zeekr, Geometry to boost new model launches to 13 in 2022
- Higher vehicle ASP to mitigate cost pressure
- Maintain BUY; new HK\$20 TP pegged to 18x FY22F PE



Forecasts and Valuation

Fulctasts and valuation				
FY Dec (RMBm)	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023F
Turnover FBITDA	92,114 11,724	101,611 11,278	130,563 15,387	156,225 19,049
Pre-tax Profit	6,441	4,665	9,854	12,844
Net Profit	5,397	4,720	8,751	11,379
Net Pft (Pre Ex) (core profit)	5,397	4,720	8,751	11,379
Net Profit Gth (Pre-ex) (%)	(34.1)	(12.5)	85.4	30.0
EPS (RMB)	0.56	0.48	0.89	1.16
EPS (HK\$) EPS Gth (%)	0.69 (37.4)	0.59 (14.9)	1.09 85.4	1.42 30.0
Diluted EPS (HK\$)	0.69	0.59	1.09	1.41
DPS (HK\$)	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.29
BV Per Share (HK\$)	7.74	8.15	9.05	10.26
PE (X)	17.2	20.3	10.9	8.4
P/Cash Flow (X)	58.3	6.2	10.1	8.5
P/Free CF (X) EV/EBITDA (X)	nm 7.0	7.6 6.8	17.5 5.0	15.4 4.1
Net Div Yield (%)	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4
P/Book Value (X)	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2
Net Debt/Equity (X)	CASH	CASH	CASH	CASH
ROAE(%)	9.7	7.5	12.7	14.7
Earnings Rev (%):			(15)	(10)
Consensus EPS (RMB)			0.95	1.18
Other Broker Recs:		B:36	S:0	H:6
	-			

Source of all data on this page: Company, DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"), Thomson Reuters

Improving product mix

Investment Thesis

FY21 net earnings could be the trough. FY21 net earnings fell c.12% y-o-y; excluding non-cash items, core earnings grew by c.9%. More importantly, GP margin was stable at c.17% in both 1H and 2H despite the volatile commodity prices. This is attributable to its enhanced value-chain and vehicle ASP increase of c.8% last year.

Product mix optimization positive on outlook. Geely is intensifying its product mix strategy. Leishen, Zeekr, Geometry and Lynk are expected to roll out 13 new models this year, of which 8 will be supported by Leishen technology. In FY21, volume sales of vehicles in the Rmb100-150k ASP bracket rose by 44% and >Rmb150k saw an increase of 22%.

High R&D to bring future benefits. FY21 R&D expense rose almost 50% to Rmb5.5bn. For FY22-23, the R&D budget is estimated at Rmb7-8bn per year. We expect this will lift Geely's new technology development especially in smart connected NEVs and new model launches.

Valuation:

Concerns of supply chain disruption and commodity inflation have hit the auto sector performance since the Russia-Ukraine conflict started. Taking this into account, our new TP of HK\$20 is pegged to 18x FY22F PE (previous 23x), after revising down our FY22/22F net earnings by 15%/10% respectively. The stock is currently trading at FY22F 11x PE.

Where we differ:

Our FY22F net earnings is below consensus due to initial startup cost to accelerate its NEV business via new investments into technology and product development.

Key Risks to Our View:

Product margin erosion on rising raw material costs and market share decline as a result of intense competition.

At A Glance

Issued Capital (m shrs)	10,018
Mkt Cap (HK\$m/US\$m)	119,815 / 15,314
Major Shareholders (%)	
Proper Glory Holding, Inc.	26.3
Zhejiang Jirun Automobile Co., Ltd.	7.9
Free Float (%)	65.7
3m Avg. Daily Val. (US\$m)	115.79
GICS Industry: Consumer Discretionary / Automobiles	& Components







WHAT'S NEW

FY21 could be the bottom

FY21 net earnings disappoint but could be the trough.

Higher product ASP lifted automobile sales revenue by c.5% to Rmb88bn despite a shortage of auto chips and flat volume sales at about 1.32m units. Growth of auto related businesses lifted total revenue by 10% to Rmb101bn. GP margin was higher by 1.1ppts to 17%. Looking at the two halves of the year, GP margin was stable despite the sharp spike in commodity prices. Net earnings fell c.12% to Rmb4.8bn and excluding non-cash share-based payments, adjusted net earnings would have increased by c.9% to Rmb6.1bn, but still below market expectations. Geely raised its dividend payout to 35% (HK\$0.21final DPS) vs 30% (HK\$0.20 DPS) in FY20.

2022 outlook to improve especially in electrified vehicle **development.** Better product mix is expected to lead to higher GP margins in 2022. Last year was a challenging year on tight chip supply, initial technical problems of its Zeekr brand and rising raw material prices. With the new vehicle platforms ready to support a richer new model pipeline, modular development should accelerate the new model launch pace. In FY22, Geely intends to launch 13 new models, covering PHEV, HEV and BEV developments, with the launch of Leishen Power hybrid system to support Zeekr, Geometry and Lynk brands. In FY21, total electrified vehicle volume sales increased 60% y-o-y to about 104k units. The strong technology backing could potentially double its NEV sales in FY22. The high crude oil price is expected to speed up Leishen Power hybrid technology adoption rate.

Since the launch of Zeekr brand in 4Q21, total EV sales have reached about 15,000 units by end Feb-22. Zeekr is expanding its R&D capability by adding more software engineers (from initial 35% of total R&D staff count to 65% currently) to strengthen the product quality. Vehicle sales momentum is expected to pick up from 2Q22 this should support 70,000 units of sales in FY22, at ASP range of Rmb300-350k/car.

Lynk has also entered the European market and continues to move up the value chain with product ASP above

Rmb300,00/car. Lynk plans to roll out two each new and upgrade models every year to broaden its customer reach. With the latest Lynk 09 model in the market, the company target to achieve 30%+ increase in sales to 300,000 units this year.

In FY21, technology services and licensing income surged c.245% to Rmb4.5bn. This segment offers decent growth in the coming years, as Geely continues to ride on its parent's autonomous vehicle development and IP outsourcing arrangement.

Going global is reaping strong sales. Export sales is an important growth driver, leveraging on Lynk brand to penetrate Europe and Asian markets. Share of export sales rose from 4% in FY19 to 9% in FY21. For 2M22, volume sales expanded by a robust 35%.

Cut TP but maintain BUY. The auto sector has been sold down since the Russia-Ukraine conflict started. Concerns of supply chain disruption and commodity inflation have hit the auto sector performance. We reduced FY22/23F earnings by 15%/10% to factor in higher cost assumptions. Our new TP of HK\$20 is pegged to lower target PE of 18x FY22F (prev: 23x). We believe the current valuation should have largely factored in the concerns.

Company Background

Geely Automobile Holdings Limited (Geely), through its subsidiaries, manufactures and sells automobiles and related components under the Geely and Lynk brands. To broaden its new energy vehicle (NEV) product offerings, Geely introduced the Geometry brand in 2019 and Zeekr in 2021.



Geely FY21 results performance

	1H20	2H20	1H21	2H21	2H21 vs 2H20 Y-o-Y chg. %	2H21 vs 1H21 H-o-H chg. %	FY20	FY21	Y-o-Y chg.% 21 vs 20
Revenue	36,820	55,294	45,032	56,579	2.3%	25.6%	92,114	101,611	10.3%
Cost of sales	(30,518)	(46,859)	(37,273)	(46,926)	0.1%	25.9%	(77,377)	(84,199)	8.8%
Gross profit	6,302	8,435	7,759	9,653	14.4%	24.4%	14,737	17,412	18.2%
Other income	671	752	800	410	-45.4%	-48.7%	1,423	1,211	-14.9%
Selling and distribution costs	(2,190)	(2,864)	(2,554)	(3,769)	31.6%	47.5%	(5,053)	(6,323)	25.1%
Administrative expenses	(2,675)	(3,070)	(3,251)	(4,657)	51.7%	43.2%	(5,745)	(7,908)	37.6%
Share-based payments	(2)	(2)	(641)	(572)	nm	-10.7%	(4)	(1,213)	nm
Operating profit	2,106	3,251	2,114	1,066	-67.2%	-49.6%	5,357	3,180	-40.6%
Net finance item	89	120	101	179	49.8%	78.1%	208	280	34.5%
JCE & asso profits	446	430	706	499	16.1%	-29.3%	875	1,205	37.6%
Pre-tax profit	2,640	3,801	2,921	1,745	-54.1%	-40.3%	6,441	4,665	-27.6%
Income tax expense	(320)	(546)	(512)	199	nm	-139.0%	(866)	(312)	-64.0%
Profit for the period	2,320	3,255	2,409	1,944	-40.3%	-19.3%	5,575	4,353	-21.9%
Minority Interest	(23)	(18)	(28)	522	nm	-1968.9%	(41)		-1310.7%
PATMI	2,297	3,237	2,381	2,466	-23.8%	3.6%	5,534	4,847	-12.4%
EPS (RMB cents)	24.73	31.77	24.25	24.08	-24.2%	-0.7%	56.50	48.33	-14.5%
DPS (HK\$)							0.200	0.210	5.0%
Margin Analysis					ppts	ppts			ppts
Gross Profit Margin	17.1%	15.3%	17.2%	17.1%	1.8	(0.2)	16.0%	17.1%	1.1
Operating Profit Margin	5.7%	5.9%	4.7%	1.9%	(4.0)	(2.8)	5.8%	3.1%	(2.7)
Net Profit Margin	6.2%	5.9%	5.3%	4.4%	(1.5)	(0.9)	6.0%	4.8%	(1.2)
Sales Volume ('000)									
Total sales Of which:	530.4	789.8	630.2	697.8	-11.6%	10.7%	1,320.2	1,328.0	0.6%
Domestic sales	510.9	736.7	576.8	636.2	-13.6%	10.3%	1,247.5	1,213.0	-2.8%
Export sales	19.6	53.1	53.4	61.6	15.9%	15.3%	72.7	115.0	58.2%
Performance of Lynk									
Revenue	8,039	15,742	14,319	15,790	0.3%	10.3%	23,782	30,109	26.6%
Profit for the period	191	320	414	286	-10.7%	-30.9%	512	701	36.9%
Units sold	54,763	120,693	107,873	112,643	-6.7%	4.4%	175,456	220,516	25.7%

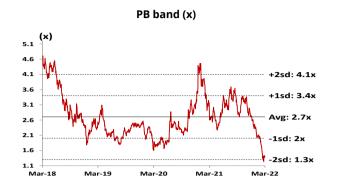
Source: Company



Historical PE and PB band



Source: Thomson Reuters, DBS HK



Key Assumptions

Key Assumptions					
FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023F
Car sales ('000 units) Blended ASP (RMB/unit) <i>Source: Company, DBS HK</i>	1,233.5 74,457.0	1,144.8 73,216.0	1,107.5 79,183.0	1,329.0 84,725.0	1,488.5 89,809.0

Segmental Breakdown (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023F
Revenues (RMB m)					
Auto mobile sales	91,843	83,814	87,697	112,602	133,681
Parts & components	5,130	6,989	8,798	11,438	14,869
Licensing of IP	428	566	1,275	1,531	1,684
Others	N/A	745	3,840	4,992	5,990
Total	97,401	92,114	101,611	130,563	156,225
Source: Company, DBS HK					

Income Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023F
Revenue	97,401	92,114	101,611	130,563	156,225
Cost of Goods Sold	(80,485)	(77,377)	(84,199)	(107,584)	(127,323)
Gross Profit	16,917	14,737	17,412	22,979	28,902
Other Opng (Exp)/Inc	(8,052)	(9,380)	(14,232)	(15,320)	(19,032)
Operating Profit	8,864	5,357	3,180	7,659	9,869
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0	0	0	0	0
Associates & JV Inc	664	875	1,205	1,803	2,671
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	108	208	280	392	303
Dividend Income	0	0	0	0	0
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax Profit	9,636	6,441	4,665	9,854	12,844
Тах	(1,375)	(866)	(312)	(886)	(1,221)
Minority Interest	(72)	(41)	494	(90)	(116
Preference Dividend	0	(137)	(127)	(127)	(127)
Net Profit	8,190	5,397	4,720	8,751	11,379
Net Profit before Except.	8,190	5,397	4,720	8,751	11,379
EBITDA	13,261	11,724	11,278	15,387	19,049
Growth					
Revenue Gth (%)	(8.6)	(5.4)	10.3	28.5	19.7
EBITDA Gth (%)	(23.3)	(11.6)	(3.8)	36.4	23.8
Opg Profit Gth (%)	(38.6)	(39.6)	(40.6)	140.9	28.9
Net Profit Gth (%)	(34.8)	(34.1)	(12.5)	85.4	30.0
Margins & Ratio					
Gross Margins (%)	17.4	16.0	17.1	17.6	18.5
Opg Profit Margin (%)	9.1	5.8	3.1	5.9	6.3
Net Profit Margin (%)	8.4	5.9	4.6	6.7	7.3
ROAE (%)	17.1	9.7	7.5	12.7	14.7
ROA (%)	8.2	4.9	3.9	6.3	7.6
ROCE (%)	14.0	7.2	4.1	8.7	10.0
Div Payout Ratio (%)	25.1	30.3	36.0	20.3	20.2
Net Interest Cover (x)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Source: Company, DBS HK					

-

Geely Automobile Holdings



Interim Income Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec	2H2019	1H2020	2H2020	1H2021	2H2021
	2019	1112020	202020		202021
Revenue	49,843	36,820	55,294	45.032	56,579
Cost of Goods Sold	(41,395)	(30,518)	(46,859)	(37,273)	(46,926)
Gross Profit	8,448	6,302	8,435	7,759	9,653
Other Oper. (Exp)/Inc	(3,951)	(4,196)	(5,184)	(5,645)	(8,587)
Operating Profit	4,497	2,106	3,251	2,114	1,066
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0	0	0	1	1
Associates & JV Inc	315	446	430	706	499
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	59	89	120	101	179
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax Profit	4,872	2,640	3,801	2,923	1,747
Тах	(657)	(320)	(546)	(512)	199
Minority Interest	(34)	(23)	(18)	(28)	522
Net Profit	4,180	2,297	3,237	2,381	2,466
Net profit bef Except.	4,180	2,298	3,238	2,385	2,470
Growth					
Revenue Gth (%)	(5.8)	(22.6)	10.9	22.3	2.3
Opg Profit Gth (%)	(33.0)	(51.8)	(27.7)	0.4	(67.2)
Net Profit Gth (%)	(28.9)	(42.7)	(22.6)	3.7	(23.8)
Margins	46.0	474	45.0	47.0	474
Gross Margins (%)	16.9	17.1	15.3	17.2	17.1
Opg Profit Margins (%)	9.0	5.7	5.9	4.7	1.9
Net Profit Margins (%)	8.4	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.4
Source: Company, DBS HK					



FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023
Net Fixed Assets	27,070	26,574	30.859	32.842	35,632
Invts in Associates & IVs	8,837	9,689	10,205	12,008	14,678
Other LT Assets	22,006	23,618	27,982	29,075	29,776
Cash & ST Invts	19,322	19,151	28,018	27,988	28,52
Inventory	4,821	3,691	5,522	6,350	7,302
Debtors	19,764	24,557	27,032	30,094	33,515
Other Current Assets	6,108	3,536	4,657	4,883	5,120
Total Assets	107,928	110,816	134,341	143,305	154,61
ST Debt	0	0	1,907	1,907	1,90
Creditors	31,525	29,861	31,549	31,864	32,18
Other Current Liab	17,002	12,026	26,895	27,474	27,81
LT Debt	4,149	3,909	1,901	2,701	3,50
Other LT Liabilities	327	806	1,869	1,869	1,86
Shareholder's Equity	54,436	63,631	68,606	75,786	85,51
Minority Interests	489	582	1,615	1,705	1,82
Total Cap. & Liab.	107,928	110,816	134,341	143,305	154,61
Non-Cash Wkg. Capital	(17,834)	(10,103)	(21,233)	(18,011)	(14,060
Net Cash/(Debt)	15,172	15,242	24,210	23,380	23,11
Debtors Turn (avg days)	70.9	87.8	92.7	79.9	74.
Creditors Turn (avg days)	134.9	155.8	145.0	113.8	96.
Inventory Turn (avg days)	21.2	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.
Asset Turnover (x)	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Current Ratio (x)	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.
	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Quick Ratio (x)		CACLI	CASH	CASH	CASH
Net Debt/Equity (X)	CASH	CASH		CASH	
Quick Ratio (x) Net Debt/Equity (X) Net Debt/Equity ex MI (X)	CASH CASH	CASH	CASH	CASH	CASE
Net Debt/Equity (X)					

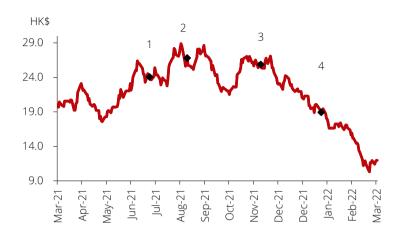
Cash Flow Statement (RMB m)

FY Dec	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022F	2023F
Pre-Tax Profit	9,636	6,441	4,665	9,854	12,844
Dep. & Amort.	3,733	5,491	6,893	5,926	6,510
Tax Paid	(1,949)	(1,371)	(1,197)	(312)	(886)
Assoc. & JV Inc/(loss)	(664)	(875)	(1,205)	(1,803)	(2,671)
(Pft)/ Loss on disposal of FAs	0	0	0	0	0
Chg in Wkg.Cap.	1,977	(9,784)	5,161	(3,795)	(4,287)
Other Operating CF	(195)	1,695	1,031	(393)	(304)
Net Operating CF	12,538	1,597	15,348	9,477	11,206
Capital Exp.(net)	(2,873)	(2,807)	(2,833)	(4,000)	(5,000)
Other Invts.(net)	(1,589)	819	0	0	0
Invts in Assoc. & JV	0	0	0	0	0
Div from Assoc & JV	0	0	0	0	0
Other Investing CF	(6,330)	(3,443)	(4,326)	(4,440)	(4,496)
Net Investing CF	(10,791)	(5,430)	(7,159)	(8,440)	(9,496)
Div Paid	(2,806)	(2,058)	(1,677)	(1,699)	(1,776)
Chg in Gross Debt	688	800	0	800	800
Capital Issues	639	5,838	0	0	0
Other Financing CF	3,242	(819)	2,593	(168)	(200)
Net Financing CF	1,763	3,761	916	(1,068)	(1,176)
Currency Adjustments	34	(232)	(68)	0	0
Chg in Cash	3,544	(304)	9,037	(31)	533
Opg CFPS (RMB)	1.16	1.19	1.04	1.35	1.58
Free CFPS (RMB)	1.06	(0.13)	1.27	0.56	0.63

Source: Company, DBS HK



Target Price & Ratings History



S.N	o. Date	Closing Price	12-mth Target Price	Rating
1:	7-Jul-21	HK\$24.05	HK\$30.00	Buy
2:	19-Aug-21	HK\$26.25	HK\$34.00	Buy
3:	11-Nov-21	HK\$25.85	HK\$34.00	Buy
4:	19-Jan-22	HK\$19.24	HK\$29.00	Buy

Source: DBS HK Analyst: Rachel Miu



DBS HK recommendations are based on an Absolute Total Return* Rating system, defined as follows:

STRONG BUY (>20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

BUY (>15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps)

HOLD (-10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps)

FULLY VALUED (negative total return, i.e., > -10% over the next 12 months)

SELL (negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

*Share price appreciation + dividends

Completed Date: 24 Mar 2022 13:55:46 (HKT) Dissemination Date: 24 Mar 2022 14:10:51 (HKT)

Sources for all charts and tables are DBS HK unless otherwise specified.

GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER

This report is prepared by DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"). This report is solely intended for the clients of DBS Bank Ltd., DBS HK, DBS Vickers (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBSV HK"), and DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd. ("DBSVS"), its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBS HK.

The research set out in this report is based on information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but we (which collectively refers to DBS Bank Ltd., DBS HK, DBSV HK, DBSVS, its respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents (collectively, the "**DBS Group**") have not conducted due diligence on any of the companies, verified any information or sources or taken into account any other factors which we may consider to be relevant or appropriate in preparing the research. Accordingly, we do not make any representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the research set out in this report. Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice. This research is prepared for general circulation. Any recommendation contained in this document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific addressee. This document is for the information of addressees only and is not to be taken in substitution for the exercise of judgement by addressees, who should obtain separate independent legal or financial advice. The DBS Group accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect and/or consequential loss (including any claims for loss of profit) arising from any use of and/or reliance upon this document and/or further communication given in relation to this document. This document is not to be construed as an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. The DBS Group, along with its affiliates and/or persons associated with any of them may from time to time have interests in the securities mentioned in this document. The DBS Group, may have positions in, and may effect transactions in securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking and other banking services for these companies.

Any valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments herein constitutes a judgment as of the date of this report, and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments. The information in this document is subject to change without notice, its accuracy is not guaranteed, it may be incomplete or condensed, it may not contain all material information concerning the company (or companies) referred to in this report and the DBS Group is under no obligation to update the information in this report.

This publication has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority in Singapore, Hong Kong or elsewhere. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research publication relating to any issuer.

The valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described in this report were based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies. It can be expected that one or more of the estimates on which the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments were based will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results. Therefore, the inclusion of the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments were based will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results. Therefore, the inclusion of the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described herein IS NOT TO BE RELIED UPON as a representation and/or warranty by the DBS Group (and/or any persons associated with the aforesaid entities), that:

- (a) such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments or their underlying assumptions will be achieved, and
- (b) there is any assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments stated therein.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets. Any assumptions made in this report that refers to commodities, are for the purposes of making forecasts for the company (or companies) mentioned herein. They are not to be construed as recommendations to trade in the physical commodity or in the futures contract relating to the commodity referred to in this report.

DBS Vickers Securities (USA) Inc ("DBSVUSA"), a US-registered broker-dealer, does not have its own investment banking or research department, has not participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months and does not engage in market-making.



Neither DBS Bank Ltd nor DBS HK market makes in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Research Report.

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associate¹ does not serve as an officer of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant) and the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report. The new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant) and the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate does not have financial interests² in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. DBS Group has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the DBS Group and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of DBS Group's compensation to any specific investment banking function of the DBS Group.

COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

1. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS or their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates have a proprietary position in Geely Automobile Holdings Ltd (175 HK) recommended in this report as of 18 Mar 2022.

2. Compensation for investment banking services:

DBSVUSA does not have its own investment banking or research department, nor has it participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months. Any US persons wishing to obtain further information, including any clarification on disclosures in this disclaimer, or to effect a transaction in any security discussed in this document should contact DBSVUSA exclusively.

3. Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS, DBS HK, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed on page 1 of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA in the preceding 12 months.

¹ An associate is defined as (i) the spouse, or any minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, of the analyst; (ii) the trustee of a trust of which the analyst, his spouse, minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, is a beneficiary or discretionary object; or (iii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

² Financial interest is defined as interests that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.



RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

STRICTIONS ON	
General	This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation.
Australia	This report is being distributed in Australia by DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS or DBSV HK. DBS Bank Ltd holds Australian Financial Services Licence no. 475946.
	DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS and DBSV HK are exempted from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services Licence under the Corporation Act 2001 ("CA") in respect of financial services provided to the recipients. Both DBS Bank Ltd and DBSVS are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the laws of Singapore, and DBSV HK is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission under the laws of Hong Kong, which differ from Australian laws.
	Distribution of this report is intended only for "wholesale investors" within the meaning of the CA.
Hong Kong	This report is being distributed in Hong Kong by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited and DBS Vickers (Hong Kong) Limited, all of which are registered with or licensed by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission to carry out the regulated activity of advising on securities. DBS Bank Ltd., Hong Kong Branch is a limited liability company incorporated in Singapore.
Indonesia	This report is being distributed in Indonesia by PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas Indonesia.
Malaysia	This report is distributed in Malaysia by AllianceDBS Research Sdn Bhd ("ADBSR"). Recipients of this report, received from ADBSR are to contact the undersigned at 603-2604 3333 in respect of any matters arising from or in connection with this report. In addition to the General Disclosure/Disclaimer found at the preceding page, recipients of this report are advised that ADBSR (the preparer of this report), its holding company Alliance Investment Bank Berhad, their respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates, their directors, officers, employees, agents and parties related or associated with any of them may have positions in, and may effect transactions in the securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services for the subject companies. They may also have received compensation and/or seek to obtain compensation for broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services from the subject companies.
	/ Wong Ming Tek, Executive Director, ADBSR
Singapore	This report is distributed in Singapore by DBS Bank Ltd (Company Regn. No. 196800306E) or DBSVS (Company Regn No. 198600294G), both of which are Exempt Financial Advisers as defined in the Financial Advisers Act and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. DBS Bank Ltd and/or DBSVS, may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, DBS Bank Ltd accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact DBS Bank Ltd at 6878 8888 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.
Thailand	This report is being distributed in Thailand by DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd.
	For any query regarding the materials herein, please contact [Chanpen Sirithanarattanakul] at [research@th.dbs.com]
United	This report is produced by DBS HK which is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Kingdom	This report is disseminated in the United Kingdom by DBS Vickers Securities (UK) Ltd ("DBSVUK"). DBSVUK is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the United Kingdom.
	In respect of the United Kingdom, this report is solely intended for the clients of DBSVUK, its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBSVUK. This communication is directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments. Any investment activity following from this communication will only be engaged in with such persons. Persons who do not have professional experience in matters relating to investments.



Dubai International Financial Centre	This communication is provided to you as a Professional Client or Market Counterparty as defined in the DFSA Rulebook Conduct of Business Module (the "COB Module"), and should not be relied upon or acted on by any person which does not meet the criteria to be classified as a Professional Client or Market Counterparty under the DFSA rules. This communication is from the branch of DBS Bank Ltd operating in the Dubai International Financial Centre (the "DIFC") under the trading name "DBS Bank Ltd. (DIFC Branch") ("DBS DIFC"), registered with the DIFC Registrar of Companies under number 156 and having its registered office at units 608 - 610, 6th Floor, Gate Precinct Building 5, PO Box 506538, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. DBS DIFC is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (the "DFSA") with a DFSA reference number F000164. For more information on DBS DIFC and its affiliates, please see <u>http://www.dbs.com/ae/ournetwork/default.page</u> . Where this communication contains a research report, this research report is prepared by the entity referred to therein, which may be DBS Bank Ltd or a third party, and is provided to you by DBS DIFC. The research report has not been reviewed or authorised by the DFSA. Such research report is distributed on the express understanding that, whilst the information contained within is believed to be reliable, the information has not been independently verified by DBS DIFC. Unless otherwise indicated, this communication does not constitute an "Offer of Securities to the Public" as defined under Article 12 of the Markets Law (DIFC Law No.1 of 2012) or an "Offer of Securities to the Public" as defined under Article 12 of the Markets Law (DIFC Law No.2 of 2010). The DFSA has no responsibility for reviewing or verifying this communication or any associated documents in connection with this investment and it is not subject to any form of regulation or approval by the DFSA. Accordingly, the DFSA has not approved this communication or any other associated documents in connectio
United States	This report was prepared by DBS HK. DBSVUSA did not participate in its preparation. The research analyst(s) named on this report are not registered as research analysts with FINRA and are not associated persons of DBSVUSA. The research analyst(s) are not subject to FINRA Rule 2241 restrictions on analyst compensation, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst. This report is being distributed in the United States by DBSVUSA, which accepts responsibility for its contents. This report may only be distributed to Major U.S. Institutional Investors (as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6) and to such other institutional investors and qualified persons as DBSVUSA may authorize. Any U.S. person receiving this report who wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact DBSVUSA directly and not its affiliate.
Other jurisdictions	In any other jurisdictions, except if otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions.

DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited

13th Floor One Island East, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong Tel: (852) 3668-4181, Fax: (852) 2521-1812



DBS Regional Research Offices

HONG KONG DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd Contact: Carol Wu

13th Floor One Island East, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong Tel: 852 3668 4181 Fax: 852 2521 1812 e-mail: dbsvhk@dbs.com

SINGAPORE DBS Bank Ltd Contact: Janice Chua

12 Marina Boulevard, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 3 Singapore 018982 Tel: 65 6878 8888 e-mail: groupresearch@dbs.com Company Regn. No. 196800306E

INDONESIA

PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas (Indonesia) Contact: Maynard Priajaya Arif

DBS Bank Tower Ciputra World 1, 32/F Jl. Prof. Dr. Satrio Kav. 3-5 Jakarta 12940, Indonesia Tel: 62 21 3003 4900 Fax: 6221 3003 4943 e-mail: indonesiaresearch@dbs.com

THAILAND

DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd Contact: Chanpen Sirithanarattanakul

989 Siam Piwat Tower Building, 9th, 14th-15th Floor Rama 1 Road, Pathumwan, Bangkok Thailand 10330 Tel. 66 2 857 7831 Fax: 66 2 658 1269 e-mail: research@th.dbs.com Company Regn. No 0105539127012 Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailanc