

Singapore

Overweight (no change)

Highlighted Companies

DBS Group

ADD, TP S\$39.90, S\$33.58 close

DBS had S\$1.4bn in management overlays as at 4Q21. Monetisation of digital assets is a key potential re-rating catalyst, although scaling-up and price discovery may take time.

OCBC

ADD, TP S\$14.20, S\$12.06 close

OCBC's robust CET-1 of 15.5% remains a key tool, whether for M&As or to cushion against asset quality deterioration.

United Overseas Bank

ADD, TP S\$35.40, S\$30.91 close

We believe write-backs of management overlays would be unlikely until Covid-19 truly blows over. The credit quality of UOB's moratorium portfolio remains healthy. Its key risk of asset quality concerns from its SME and ASEAN portfolio have been well contained, in our view.

Summary Valuation Metrics

P/E (x)	Dec-22F	Dec-23F	Dec-24F
DBS Group	11.45	9.85	8.79
OCBC	10.03	8.86	7.91
United Overseas Bank	12.37	10.11	8.53
P/BV (x)	Dec-22F	Dec-23F	Dec-24F
DBS Group	1.47	1.35	1.23
OCBC	1.07	1.00	0.93
United Overseas Bank	1.16	1.08	1.00
Dividend Yield	Dec-22F	Dec-23F	Dec-24F
DBS Group	4.29%	4.29%	4.29%
OCBC	4.98%	4.98%	4.98%
United Overseas Bank	4.04%	4.04%	4.04%

Analyst(s)



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Banks

1Q22F: Weighed down by risk-off sentiment

- 1Q22F earnings will likely be characterised by weaker wealth and treasury income, weighed down by risk-off sentiment amid market volatility.
- Credit costs likely stayed stable in 1Q22F, but watch out for revisions in the banks' outlook for the rest of FY22F given the geopolitical uncertainty.
- Reiterate Overweight. We see continued share price upside as US Fed fund rate hikes filter into NIMs.
- For 1Q22F results, we think OCBC could offer a better risk-reward with valuation of 1.1x FY22F P/BV and +23% qoq rise in net profit.

1Q22F: Challenged by market volatility

We expect banks to report relative modest 1Q22F earnings as risk-off sentiment had weighed on wealth management and treasury income amid heightened market volatility. While meaningful NIM expansion from the 50bp Fed fund rate hike in Mar 22 will likely materialise only later in the year, upward asset pricing pressure from rising S\$ rates could have spurred NIMs up c.1bp in 1Q22F. Loan demand appeared mixed across the banks; corporate demand likely sustained but housing loans were flattish. We expect other fee income drivers to have held steady with trade, transaction and loan-related fees tracking the pick-up in business activity, while credit card fees captured rising travel-related spending. We believe opex crept upwards in line with revenue grow th and some wage pressures, but CTI likely remained broadly stable. We understand that asset quality across various portfolios remained benign and that there are no indications of systemic risk from elevated energy/commodity prices. Credit costs likely remained contained in 1Q22F, but we see risk of banks revising their guidance for the rest of FY22F upw ards (negatively).

DBS: Fee income resilient, but wealth and treasury could be drags

We expect DBS to record 1Q22F net profit of c.S\$1.7bn (+22% qoq, -15% yoy). We understand that its loan grow this on track to meet its mid-single-digit target for FY22F. We project that w hile positive momentum in S\$ rates likely pushed its NIM slightly higher (we expect +c.1bp to 1.44%), total income was ultimately weighed down by weak wealth and treasury income, coming off a high base in 1Q21 while being challenged by volatile market conditions. Other fee income likely improved, but insufficient to compensate for the market-related income w eakness. We project c.8bp credit costs for DBS, derived from its run-rate of specific provisions (SPs) over FY21 and some possible general provision (GP) write-backs from migration to SPs (as exposures turn into NPL) and credit upgrades.

OCBC: Trades at 1.1x FY22F P/BV with +23%qoq in 1Q net profit

We expect OCBC to record 1Q22F net profit of S\$1.2bn (+23% qoq, -20% yoy). OCBC noted some weakness in loan demand in 1Q22F as corporate clients turned more cautious. Housing loan demand slow ed as well. Some slight NIM upside could materialise from the upward repricing of short-term trade loans; we project +c.1bp for 1Q22F. Insurance income likely held steady as rising interest rates aid in crafting more attractive products. We understand that customer flow treasury income was strong due to heightened hedging activity, but mark-to-market (MTM) losses from Great Eastern could mar this. We believe credit cost normalised in 1Q22F but highlight possible incremental GPs on the back of a revision of the bank's ECL model assumptions. We project c.22bp credit costs in 1Q22F.

UOB: Holding on to balance sheet strength until rates rise further

We expect UOB to post 1Q22F net profit of S\$961m. UOB observed strong loan grow th from sustained demand from property funds and financial institutions (FIs) as well as traders tapping larger credit lines amid higher commodity prices, although it remains selective on who it extends credits to, assessing exposures on a return on risk-weighted assets (RORWA) basis and not just on NIM. UOB sees scope to reprice its loans on the back of higher benchmark rate increases, although it is pacing out the deployment of its balance sheet in anticipation of further rate hikes to come. UOB's asset quality likely remained benign in 1Q22F, although inflationary pressures could push (future) credit costs higher if sustained, particularly amongst its SME clientele.



Financial Services | Singapore Banks | April 14, 2022

Figure 1: SG banks' quarterly earnings summary

			DBS				OCBC				UOB				
	1Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq	уоу	1Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq	уоу	1Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq	уоу
NII (S\$m)	2,107	2,140	2,182	2%	4%	1,441	1,492	1,464	-2%	2%	1,529	1,677	1,636	-2%	7%
Non-II (S\$m)	1,747	1,153	1,518	32%	-13%	1,473	1,058	1,111	5%	-25%	957	757	785	4%	-18%
Wealth management	519	380	400	5%	-23%	321	248	270	9%	-16%	239	184	190	3%	-21%
Treasury income	794	338	651	93%	-18%	387	179	227	27%	-41%	319	168	193	15%	-39%
PPOP	2,267	1,622	2,004	24%	-12%	1,765	1,261	1,324	5%	-25%	1,397	1,339	1,290	-4%	-8%
Loan loss provisions	(10)	(33)	(80)	142%	700%	(161)	(317)	(160)	-50%	-1%	(201)	(112)	(155)	38%	-23%
Core net profit	2,009	1,389	1,707	22%	-15%	1,501	973	1,197	23%	-20%	1,008	1,017	961	-6%	-5%
NIM	1.49%	1.43%	1.44%	+1bp	-5bp	1.56%	1.52%	1.53%	+1bp	-3bp	1.57%	1.56%	1.57%	+1bp	0bp
Loan growth	4.1%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%pt	-2.6%pt	1.4%	1.7%	1.0%	-0.7%pt	-0.4%pt	5.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.4%pt	-3.8%pt
Cost-income ratio	41.2%	50.8%	45.8%	-5.0%pt	4.6%pt	39.4%	50.5%	48.6%	-1.9%pt	9.2%pt	43.8%	45.0%	43.8%	-1.2%pt	0.0%pt
Credit costs (bp, calculated)	1	3	8	5	7	24	44	22	-22	-2	29	12	20	8	-9

Figure 2: Sector comparison

				Tqt		3-year EPS												
Company			Price	•	Mkt Cap	CAGR	l.	9/BV (x)		Recu	ırr. ROE	(%)	P/P	POPS (x)	Div	Yield (?	%)
	Bbg Ticker	Recom.	(local)	(local)	(US\$ m)	(%)	CY22F	CY23F	CY24F	CY22F	CY23F	CY24F	CY22F	CY23F	CY24F	CY22F	CY23F	CY24
DBS Group	DBS SP	Add	33.58	39.90	63,331	12.9%	1.47	1.35	1.23	13.2%	14.2%	14.6%	9.9	8.2	7.1	4.3%	4.3%	4.3
OCBC	OCBC SP	Add	12.06	14.20	39,697	12.1%	1.07	1.00	0.93	10.9%	11.7%	12.2%	8.8	7.7	6.9	5.0%	5.0%	5.0
United Overseas Bank	UOB SP	Add	30.91	35.40	37,876	16.1%	1.16	1.08	1.00	9.6%	11.1%	12.2%	8.9	7.7	6.5	4.0%	4.0%	4.0
Singapore average						13.5%	1.24	1.16	1.07	11.4%	12.5%	13.1%	9.3	7.9	6.9	4.4%	4.4%	4.4
Bank Central Asia	BBCA IJ	Hold	7,800	8,100	66,946	13.9%	4.35	3.99	3.66	17.3%	18.2%	18.6%	18.6	16.6	15.2	2.3%	2.6%	2.9
Bank Danamon	BDMN IJ	Add	2,320	3,300	1,579	na	0.45	0.43	na	7.7%	8.4%	na	2.2	2.0	na	5.8%	6.7%	n
Bank Jago	ARTO IJ	Hold	13,000	15,900	12,541	151.1%	21.55	20.20	17.54	1.3%	6.7%	15.9%	306.7	112.3	49.8	0.0%	0.0%	0.1
Bank Mandiri	BMRIJ	Add	7,725	8,700	25,099	12.6%	1.75	1.65	1.56	16.2%	17.5%	17.9%	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.5%	6.2%	6.7%
Bank Negara Indonesia	BBNI IJ	Add	8,450	8,710	10,971	28.0%	1.08	0.98	0.89	11.5%	12.9%	13.6%	5.0	4.6	4.2	2.9%	4.4%	5.8%
Bank Permata	BNLI IJ	Reduce	1,285	1,500	3,222	na	1.02	0.97	na	3.9%	4.8%	na	9.4	8.6	na	0.0%	0.0%	r
Bank Rakyat Indonesia	BBRI IJ	Add	4,610	5,000	48,645	20.2%	2.27	2.17	2.06	14.2%	16.0%	18.0%	9.0	8.2	7.1	5.1%	6.1%	7.29
Bank Tabungan Negara	BBTN IJ	Add	1,635	2,100	1,206	14.4%	0.73	0.66	0.60	11.7%	12.4%	13.0%	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0%	3.6%	4.19
Bank Tabungan Pensil	BTPN IJ	Hold	2,570	2,500	1,458	na	0.67	na	na	7.2%	na	na	3.4	na	na	0.5%	na	n
Bank Tabungan Pensil	BTPS IJ	Hold	3,200	3,900	1,716	25.1%	2.93	2.44	2.00	22.8%	23.7%	25.7%	8.1	6.9	5.7	1.8%	2.1%	2.79
Indonesia average						na	2.38	na	na	13.9%	na	na	10.0	na	na	3.4%	na	n
Affin Bank Berhad	ABANK MK	Reduce	2.01	1.41	1,009	5.4%	0.40	0.38	0.36	4.7%	5.1%	5.5%	4.9	4.6	4.2	2.5%	2.9%	3.3%
Alliance Bank Malaysia	ABMB MK	Reduce	3.73	3.17	1,365	18.1%	0.82	0.77	0.72	10.5%	11.0%	11.7%	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.3%	5.9%	6.7%
AMMB Holdings	AMM MK	Add	3.64	3.64	2,849	10.4%	0.73	0.68	0.64	9.7%	9.8%	9.9%	4.3	4.0	3.6	5.2%	5.6%	6.09
Bank Islam Malaysia B	BIMB MK	Add	2.90	3.30	1,477	14.7%	0.87	0.82	0.77	8.7%	9.9%	10.4%	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7%	5.8%	6.5
Hong Leong Bank	HLBK MK	Add	20.58	21.80	10,545	9.9%	1.28	1.19	1.11	9.9%	10.1%	10.2%	12.5	11.7	10.8	2.9%	3.3%	3.5
Malayan Banking Bhd	MAY MK	Add	8.84	9.80	24,821	6.4%	1.08	1.02	0.97	8.9%	9.5%	9.7%	7.5	6.9	6.3	4.7%	5.5%	6.0
Public Bank Bhd	PBK MK	Add	4.67	5.00	21,427	9.6%	1.75	1.62	1.51	11.6%	13.6%	13.1%	9.5	8.6	7.9	3.2%	4.1%	4.2
RHB Bank Bhd	RHBBANK MK	Add	5.98	7.00	5,856	9.4%	0.76	0.71	0.66	9.5%	10.3%	10.4%	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.8%	7.0%	7.69
Malaysia average						9.2%	1.14	1.07	1.00	9.6%	10.4%	10.5%	7.7	7.1	6.5	4.1%	4.8%	5.2
Bangkok Bank	BBL TB	Add	135.0	164.0	7,685	na	0.52	0.50	na	6.2%	6.7%	na	4.1	3.8	na	3.7%	3.7%	n
Kasikornbank	KBANK TB	Add	155.5	170.0	10,987	na	0.74	0.70	na	8.2%	8.4%	na	3.9	3.7	na	3.2%	3.9%	n
Kiatnakin Phatra Bank	KKP TB	Hold	69.00	59.00	1,742	na	1.20	1.16	na	13.1%	13.6%	na	4.5	4.4	na	6.2%	7.6%	n
Krung Thai Bank	KTB TB	Hold	13.30	12.70	5,543	na	0.50	0.48	na	5.9%	5.9%	na	2.9	2.8	na	4.1%	4.3%	n
Krungthai Card	KTC TB	Reduce	59.00	42.00	4,536	na	4.99	4.28	na	25.2%	26.0%	na	10.2	9.4	na	1.9%	2.3%	r
Muangthai Capital	MTC TB	Add	50.00	77.00	3,161	na	3.40	2.75	na	24.1%	24.2%	na	11.3	9.2	na	1.0%	1.2%	n
Siam Commercial Ban	SCB TB	Add	103.5	119.0	10,480	na	0.77	0.74	na	8.3%	8.9%	na	3.9	3.7	na	4.8%	5.3%	n
Srisawad Corporation	SAWAD TB	Add	53.00	78.00	2,170	na	2.61	2.30	na	22.0%	22.5%	na	9.5	8.2	na	4.0%	4.6%	r
Tisco Financial Group	TISCO TB	Hold	99.75	101.0	2,382	na	1.93	1.87	na	17.1%	17.8%	na	7.2	6.8	na	7.8%	8.0%	n
TMBThanachart Bank	TTB TB	Add	1.29	1.33	3,717	na	0.56	0.53	na	6.6%	6.9%	na	3.0	2.8	na	4.7%	5.0%	n
Thailand average						na	0.79	0.75	na	8.1%	8.5%	na	4.3	4.0	na	3.9%	4.3%	n



DBS: 1Q22 earnings announcement due on 29 April 2022 >

Figure 3: DBS - quarterly key statistics

S\$m														
Income Statement	1Q20	2Q20	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq%	yoy %	FY21	FY22F	yoy %
Net interest income	2,482	2,303	2,171	2,120	2,107	2,089	2,104	2,140	2,182	2%	4%	8,440	9,194	9 %
Net fee and commission income	832	681	798	747	953	868	888	815	867	6%	-9%	3,524	4,007	14%
Wealth management	403	304	380	345	519	426	461	380	400	5%	-23%	1,786	2,090	17%
Treasury income	712	742	608	396	794	632	569	338	651	93%	-18%	1,791	1,666	-7%
Non-interest income	1,544	1,423	1,406	1,143	1,747	1,500	1,457	1,153	1,518	32%	-13%	5,857	6,257	7%
TOTAL INCOME	4,026	3,726	3,577	3,263	3,854	3,589	3,561	3,293	3,700	12%	-4%	14,297	15,451	8%
Operating expenses	(1,556)	(1,483)	(1,539)	(1,580)	(1,587)	(1,543)	(1,668)	(1,671)	(1,688)	1%	6%	(6,469)	(6,783)	5%
PREPROVISION OPERATING PROFIT (PPOP)	2,470	2,243	2,038	1,683	2,267	2,046	1,893	1,622	2,012	24%	-11%	7,828	8,668	11%
Loan loss provision	(1,086)	(849)	(554)	(577)	(10)	(79)	70	(33)	(80)	142%	700%	(52)	(86)	65%
Profit before tax	1,384	1,394	1,484	1,106	2,257	1,967	1,963	1,589	1,962	23%	-13%	7,776	8,702	12%
Tax	(219)	(147)	(187)	(94)	(248)	(264)	(263)	(200)	(255)	28%	3%	(975)	(1,131)	16%
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(56)	-
Core net profit	1,165	1,247	1,297	1,012	2,009	1,703	1,700	1,389	1,707	23%	-15%	6,801	7,515	10%
Overall stats/drivers														
NIM (%)	1.86%	1.62%	1.53%	1.49%	1.49%	1.45%	1.43%	1.43%	1.44%			1.45%	1.48%	
Loan growth	3.2%	1.5%	-0.9%	-0.1%	4.1%	2.7%	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%			10.2%	7.0%	
Cost-to-income ratio	38.6%	39.8%	43.0%	48.4%	41.2%	43.0%	46.8%	50.8%	45.6%			45.2%	43.9%	
Credit costs (bp) (calculated)	120	89	58	61	1	8	-7	3	8			1	2	
CET-1 ratio	13.9%	13.7%	13.9%	13.9%	14.3%	14.5%	14.5%	14.4%	n.a.			14.4%	n.a.	
									SOURCE	ES: CGS-C	IMB RESE	ARCH, CO	OMPANY F	REPORTS

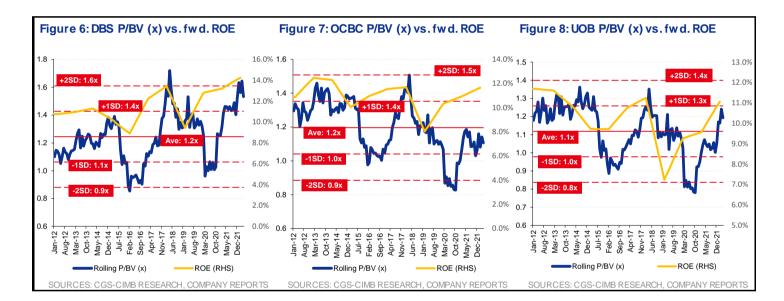
OCBC: 1Q22 earnings announcement due on 29 April 2022 >

S\$m														
Income Statement	1Q20	2Q20	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq %	yoy%	FY21	FY22F	yoy %
Net interest income	1,626	1,483	1,421	1,436	1,441	1,461	1,461	1,492	1,464	-2%	2%	5,855	6,285	7%
Insurance income (life + general)	157	282	264	196	470	254	311	299	300	0%	-36%	1,334	1,435	8%
Fees and commissions (net)	546	440	501	517	585	563	569	528	515	-2%	-12%	2,245	2,447	9%
Wealth management	291	205	252	250	321	288	297	248	270	9%	-16%	1,310	1,467	12%
Treasury income (and others)	136	388	312	301	387	249	175	179	227	27%	-41%	983	1,039	6%
Non-interest income	864	1,142	1,118	1,049	1,473	1,111	1,099	1,058	1,111	5%	-25%	4,741	5,104	8%
Total income	2,490	2,625	2,539	2,485	2,914	2,572	2,560	2,550	2,574	1%	-12%	10,596	11,389	7%
Total operating expenses	(1,109)	(1,107)	(1,098)	(1,125)	(1,149)	(1,138)	(1,188)	(1,289)	(1,250)	-3%	9%	(4,764)	(5,090)	7%
Pre-provision operating profit (PPOP)	1,381	1,518	1,441	1,360	1,765	1,434	1,372	1,261	1,324	5%	-25%	5,832	6,299	8%
Loan loss provision	(657)	(750)	(350)	(285)	(161)	(232)	(163)	(317)	(160)	-50%	-1%	(873)	(726)	-17%
Profit before tax	863	904	1,218	1,180	1,787	1,390	1,387	1,116	1,361	22%	-24%	5,680	6,359	12%
Tax	(164)	(117)	(216)	(75)	(286)	(230)	(163)	(143)	(163)	14%	-43%	(648)	(731)	13%
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(174)	(197)	13%
Core net profit	698	788	1,028	1,131	1,501	1,160	1,224	973	1,197	23%	-20%	4,858	5,430	12%
Overall stats/drivers														
NIM (%)	1.76%	1.60%	1.54%	1.56%	1.56%	1.58%	1.52%	1.52%	1.53%			1.54%	1.55%	
gog loan growth (net)	2.0%	-1.2%	0.4%	-0.7%	1.4%	1.4%	3.7%	1.7%	1.0%			5.1%	7.5%	
Cost-income ratio	44.5%	42.2%	43.2%	45.3%	39.4%	44.2%	46.4%	50.5%	48.6%			45.0%	44.7%	
Credit costs (bp) (calculated)	98	111	52	43	24	34	23	44	22			32	25	
CET-1 ratio	14.3%	14.2%	14.4%	15.2%	15.5%	16.1%	15.5%	15.5%	n.a.			15.5%	n.a.	



UOB: 1Q22 earnings announcement due on 29 April 2022 >

Figure 5: UOB - quarterly ke	ey statis	stics												
S\$m														
Income Statement	1Q20	2Q20	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22F	qoq %	yoy %	FY21	FY22F	yoy %
Net interest income	1,593	1,456	1,474	1,512	1,529	1,578	1,604	1,677	1,636	-2%	7%	6,388	6,844	7%
Fee and commission income	515	445	514	522	638	595	589	589	592	1%	-7%	2,412	2,639	9%
Wealth management	201	133	188	188	239	201	199	184	190	3%	-21%	823	905	10%
Treasury income	224	294	211	152	246	183	192	110	164	49%	-33%	514	529	3%
Non-interest income	813	804	787	737	957	839	848	757	785	4%	-18%	3,401	3,773	11%
Total income	2,407	2,260	2,261	2,249	2,486	2,417	2,453	2,434	2,421	-1%	-3%	9,789	10,617	8%
Total operating expenses	(1,086)	(1,040)	(1,009)	(1,049)	(1,089)	(1,057)	(1,072)	(1,095)	(1,131)	3%	4%	(4,313)	(4,792)	11%
Preprovision operating profit (PPOP)	1,320	1,220	1,252	1,200	1,397	1,360	1,381	1,339	1,290	-4%	-8%	5,476	5,825	6%
Loan loss provision	(286)	(396)	(477)	(396)	(201)	(182)	(163)	(112)	(155)	38%	-23%	(657)	(642)	-2%
Profit before tax	1,052	846	799	838	1,228	1,216	1,247	1,246	1,165	-7%	-5%	4,937	5,304	7%
Tax	(197)	(141)	(132)	(150)	(220)	(207)	(200)	(229)	(204)	-11%	-7%	(850)	(1,109)	30%
Non-controlling interests	-	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12)	(17)	40%
Core net profit	855	703	668	688	1,008	1,009	1,046	1,017	961	-6%	-5%	4,075	4,178	3%
Overall stats/drivers														
NIM (%)	1.71%	1.48%	1.53%	1.57%	1.57%	1.56%	1.55%	1.56%	1.57%			1.56%	1.57%	
Loan growth	4.0%	0.7%	1.3%	-1.2%	5.8%	2.0%	1.0%	101.0%	201.0%			10.6%	6.4%	
Cost-to-income ratio	45.1%	46.0%	44.6%	46.6%	43.8%	43.7%	43.7%	45.0%	43.8%			44.1%	45.1%	
Credit cost (bp of loans, calculated)	38	67	68	56	29	24	20	12	20			25	20	
CET-1 ratio	14.1%	14.0%	14.0%	14.7%	14.3%	14.2%	13.5%	13.5%	n.a.			13.5%	n.a.	
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ESG in a nutshell



nature of their business, controversies such as palm oil fina	e do not see any material ESG issues for the banks given the ncing and financing disputes brought about by counterparties ide, we highlight that over the past five years, the banks have improve their scores. Singapore banks have committed to rm while implementing responsible financing policies. We
Keep your eye on	Implications
Key controversies in the sector involve the financing of sectors deemed environmentally-depletive, such as palm oil plantations and coal-fired power plants (leading to deforestation), and the leakage of sensitive financial data.	According to a study done by the World Wildlife Fund, Singapore banks have been at the forefront of reducing the financing of fossil fuel projects and implementing No Deforestation, No Peat, and No Exploitation (NDPE) policies. We believe these policies effectively address the controversies.
ESG highlights	Implications
Singapore banks' ESG scores (including the controversy overlay) by Refinitiv range from B+ to B-, and rank among the top 25 highest-scoring companies (of 93) in our covered universe in Singapore.	Singapore banks have sound corporate governance and strictly comply with regulatory requirements (under the Monetary Authority of Singapore's supervision). Given the lack of material controversial issues, we think banks may be valued at a premium by ESG-centric investors.
Trends	Implications
The banks have progressively improved their ESG scores across all pillars, albeit at a varying pace.	We think the banks' strong ESG scores are implicit in their valuations. We think the materiality of any controversy flagged will be assessed (by investors) on a case-by-case basis. At the current juncture, we do not foresee valuation-related implications for the sector from any ESG issues raised.



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Distribution of stock ratings and investment banking clients	Distribution of stock ratings and investment banking clients for quarter ended on 31 December 2021							
619 companies under coverage for quarter ended on 31 December 2021								
	Rating Distribution (%)	Investment Banking clients (%)						
Add	71.1%	1.5%						
Hold	21.8%	0.0%						
Reduce	7.1%	0.0%						

Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies (CGR). CG Rating by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD) in 2021, Anti-Corruption 2021

ADVANC – Excellent, Certified, AMATA – Excellent, Certified, ANAN – Excellent, n/a, AOT – Excellent, n/a, AP – Excellent, Certified, ASP – Excellent, n/a, AWC – Excellent, Declared, AU – Good, n/a, BAM – Very Good, Certified, BAY – Excellent, Certified, BBL – Excellent, Certified, BCH – Very Good, Certified, BCP - Excellent, Certified, BCP – Excellent, Certified, BCH – Very Good, n/a, BJC – Very Good, n/a, BLA – Very Good, Certified, BTS - Excellent, Certified, CBG – Very Good, n/a, CCET – n/a, n/a, CENTEL – Excellent, Certified, CHAYO – Very Good, n/a, CHG – Very Good, n/a, CK – Excellent, n/a, COM7 – Excellent, Certified, CPALL – Excellent, Certified, CPF – Excellent, Certified, CPN - Excellent, Certified, DDD – Excellent, Certified, DDD – Excellent, Certified, DDD – Excellent, Certified, CPN – Excellent, Certified, DDD – Excellent, Certified, CPN – Excell



n/a, DIF - n/a, n/a, DOHOME - Very Good, Declared, DREIT - n/a, n/a, DTAC - Excellent, Certified, ECL - Excellent, Certified, EGCO - Excellent, Certified, EPG - Excellent, Certified, ERW - Very Good, Certified, GFPT - Excellent, Certified, GCC - Excellent, Certified, GLOBAL - Excellent, n/a, HANA - Excellent, Certified, HMPRO - Excellent, Certified, HUMAN - Good, n/a, ICHI - Excellent, Certified, III - Excellent, Declared, INTUCH -Excellent, Certified, IRPC - Excellent, Certified, ITD - Very Good, n/a, IVL - Excellent, Certified, JASIF - n/a, n/a, JKN - n/a, Certified, JMT - Very Good, n/a, KBANK - Excellent, Certified, KCE - Excellent, Certified, KEX - Very Good, Declared, KKP - Excellent, Certified, KSL - Excellent, Certified, KTB - Excellent, Certified, KTC - Excellent, Certified, LH - Excellent, n/a, LPN - Excellent, Certified, M - Very Good, Certified, MAKRO - Excellent, Certified, MC - Excellent, Certified, MEGA - Very Good, n/a, MINT - Excellent, Certified, MTC - Excellent, Certified, NETBAY - Very Good, n/a, NRF - Very Good, Declared, OR - Excellent, n/a, ORI - Excellent, Certified, OSP - Excellent, n/a, PLANB - Excellent, Certified, PRINC - Very Good, Certified, PR9 - Excellent, Declared, PSH - Excellent, Certified, PTT - Excellent, Certified, PTTEP - Excellent, n/a, PTTGC - Excellent, Certified, QH - Excellent Certified. RAM - n/a. n/a. RBF - Very Good. n/a. RS - Excellent Declared. RSP - Good. n/a. S - Excellent n/a. SAK - Very Good. Declared, SAPPE - Very Good, Certified, SAWAD - Very Good, n/a, SCB - Excellent, Certified, SCC - Excellent, Certified, SCGP - Excellent, Declared, SECURE - n/a, n/a, SHR - Excellent, n/a, SIRI - Excellent, Certified, SPA - Very Good, n/a, SPALI - Excellent, Certified, SPRC - Excellent, Certified, SSP - Good, Certified, STEC - Excellent, n/a, SVI - Excellent, Certified, SYNEX - Very Good, Certified, TCAP - Excellent, Certified, THANI - Excellent, Certified, TIDLOR - n/a, Certified TISCO - Excellent, Certified, TKN - Very Good, n/a, TOP - Excellent, Certified, TRUE - Excellent, Certified, TTB - Excellent, Certified, TU - Excellent, Certified, TVO - Excellent, Certified, VGI - Excellent, Certified, WHA - Excellent, Certified, WHART - n/a, n/a, WICE - Excellent Certified, WORK - Good, n/a,

- CG Score 2021 from Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD)

- Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of August 5, 2021) are categorised into: companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and companies certified by CAC.

Recommendation F	ramework
Stock Ratings	Definition:
Add	The stock's total return is expected to exceed 10% over the next 12 months.
Hold	The stock's total return is expected to be between 0% and positive 10% over the next 12 months.
Reduce	The stock's total return is expected to fall below 0% or more over the next 12 months.
	n of a stock is defined as the sum of the: (i) percentage difference between the target price and the current price and (ii) the forward net ock. Stock price targets have an investment horizon of 12 months.
Sector Ratings	Definition:
Ov erw eight	An Overweight rating means stocks in the sector have, on a market cap-weighted basis, a positive absolute recommendation.
Neutral	A Neutral rating means stocks in the sector have, on a market cap-weighted basis, a neutral absolute recommendation.
Underw eight	An Underweight rating means stocks in the sector have, on a market cap-weighted basis, a negative absolute recommendation.
Country Ratings	Definition:
Ov erw eight	An Overweight rating means investors should be positioned with an above-market weight in this country relative to benchmark.
Neutral	A Neutral rating means investors should be positioned with a neutral weight in this country relative to benchmark.
Underw eight	An Underweight rating means investors should be positioned with a below-market weight in this country relative to benchmark.