# Singapore Company Update Mapletree Logistics Trust

### Bloomberg: MLT SP | Reuters: MAPL.SI

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

DBS Group Research . Equity

# BUY

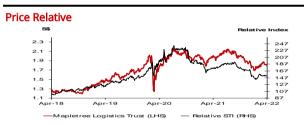
Last Traded Price (28 Apr 2022): S\$1.78 (STI: 3,335.09) Price Target 12-mth: S\$2.05 (15% upside) (Prev S\$2.35)

### Analyst

Derek TAN +65 6682 3716 derektan@dbs.com Dale LAI +65 66823715 dalelai@dbs.com

# What's New

- DPU of 8.787 Scts a commendable c.5.5% rise
- Robust NAV uplift as cap rate compresses in a number of key markets; stock is now at 1.2x P/NAV
- Operational outlook stable; keep an eye on China given its economic stress from the COVID-19 wave
- Maintain BUY, TP reduced to S\$2.05 on higher discount rate assumptions



# Forecasts and Valuation

FY Mar (S\$m)	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024F
Gross Revenue	561	679	768	783
Net Property Inc	499	592	651	663
Total Return	446	763	391	399
Distribution Inc	333	391	425	432
EPU (S cts)	6.80	4.14	8.15	8.29
EPU Gth (%)	(12)	(39)	97	2
DPU (S cts)	8.35	8.78	8.87	8.99
DPU Gth (%)	3	5	1	1
NAV per shr (S cts)	133	148	147	145
PE (X)	26.2	43.0	21.8	21.5
Distribution Yield (%)	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
P/NAV (x)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Aggregate Leverage (%)	38.7	37.0	38.0	38.2
ROAE (%)	5.2	3.1	5.5	5.7
Distn. Inc Chng (%):			13	12
Consensus DPU (S cts):			8.90	9.00

Source of all data on this page: Company, DBS Bank, Bloomberg Finance L.P. 29 Apr 2022

# Refocus on extracting portfolio value

### **Investment Thesis**

**Maintain BUY, TP of S\$2.05**. We remain positive on Mapletree Logistics Trust (MLT) for its earnings resilience with potential upside (organic and inorganic) as it rides on the robust fundamentals for logistics properties post COVID. Our target price is adjusted to S\$2.05 to account for higher discount rate assumption.

**Resilient operations; China focus**. MLT's portfolio has remained stable with most major geographies maintaining a high occupancy rate of > 98% on positive rental reversions. That said, the manager is keeping a lookout in China where the supply outlook in selected Tier 2/3 cities and slowing growth trajectory owing to the current COVID-19 wave is a near term overhang.

Asset recycling a key value enhancing move. MLT has taken significant steps to anchor itself as one of the leading logistics solutions providers and with more than S\$2.0bn worth of deals done in the past few years. While the manager remains keen to acquire, the competitive landscape has driven down yields and thus, the focus of FY23 is to look within its portfolio to drive value enhancement initiatives.

### Valuation:

We maintain our BUY recommendation with TP of S\$2.05 on assumed acquisitions.

### Where we differ:

We believe that MLT can deliver on more acquisitions which is not priced in by consensus.

### Key Risks to Our View:

Acquisitions ramping up faster than expected. A faster-thanprojected acquisition pace and/or a better-than-expected outlook for the Singapore/China warehouse market.

### At A Glance

Issued Capital (m shrs)	4,783			
Mkt. Cap (S\$m/US\$m)	8,513 / 6,164			
Major Shareholders (%)				
Temasek Holdings Pte Ltd	32.1			
Blackrock	5.3			
Free Float (%)	62.6			
3m Avg. Daily Val (US\$m)	20.5			
GIC Industry : Real Estate / Equity Real Estate Investment (REITs)				





Other Broker Recs:

S: 0

H· 4

B: 13

### WHAT'S NEW

Asset optimisation a key strategy

### Stable operational results

# (+) FY22 DPU of 8.78Scts (+5.5% y-o-y) in line with estimates.

Mapletree Logistics Trust ("MLT") reported a strong end to FY22, reporting a 16.5% and 14.9% rise in 4QFY22 revenues and net property income (NPI) to \$\$182.8m and \$\$157.1m respectively. This was mainly driven by an active year of acquisitions, where the REIT acquired close to 20 properties spanning over 15m sqft of modern logistics warehouses, supported by positive portfolio rental reversions of 2.5% (4QFY22). As a result, distributable income to unitholders (after perpetuals) rose by 16.7% yo-y to \$\$108.0m. DPU rose by a lower 5.0% y-o-y to 2.268 Scts on an enlarged unit base from the equity fundraising exercise.

For FY22, the 20.9% and 18.6% rise in revenues and net property income (NPI) to \$\$678.5m and \$\$592.1m respectively resulted in a 17.3% rise in distributable income to \$\$390.7m. DPU of 8.787 Scts was in line with estimates.

### Robust uplift in NAV as cap rates compress.

MLT reported a revaluation gain of S\$572m (c.+5.2% uplift), mainly attributable to tight cap rates in Australia, Hong Kong and China (Tier 1 cities). This resulted in a 11.2% rise in NAV to S\$1.48/unit. Gearing dipped to 36.8% as a result. We estimate that gearing could head back up to c.38% upon deployment of its planned acquisitions by 1QFY22. Average interest cost was stable at 2.2%.

### Conservative capital management provides visibility.

The REIT has hedged close to c.79% of total debt at fixed rates which somewhat shields the REIT from rising interest costs, and close to c.76% of income stream for next year.

### **Outlook & Our recommendation**

# (+) Maintaining robust operational metrics; keeping a close watch on China as it navigates through current COVID-19 wave.

MLT's occupancy rates dipped slightly to 96.7% (vs 97.8%) which came from the inclusion of its recent acquisition in China which had an occupancy rate of 91.1%, although

this was an improvement from c.89% when purchased. Overall performance across the various countries remained fairly stable with occupancy rates in the 98%-100% level. WALE for the portfolio is 3.5 years, offering good income visibility for investors.

During the quarter, MLT renewed or replaced leases at an average rental reversion of 2.9% with generally positive rental reversions when leases came from its key growth markets of Hong Kong (+2.9%), China (+3.1%), Korea (+3.9%) and Vietnam (+3.9%) and India (+5.0%) while Singapore saw slight positive reversionary growth of +1.7%.

Looking ahead, the manager expects the portfolio to remain resilient but is keeping a close watch on its portfolio in China where the current COVID-19 wave has resulted in lock-downs and business disruptions. The manager remains positive on its properties in Tier 1 cities (east coast of China) while maintains a cautious stance on its properties within the central and western part of China. Overall, we expect to see volatility in occupancy rates owing to expected tenant churn, possible hold back in expansion plans in the event of a more prolonged wave in China.

# (-/+) Managing costs efficiently and minimizing currency volatility with hedges.

While interest rates are expected to be on the rise in the medium term, the manager expects overall interest cost to remain stable within FY23. This is because of its (i) high hedge ratio of c.79% where a 25-bp hike in interest costs will result in a <1% impact on DPUs, (ii) spread out refinancing profile with 11% of debt up for renewal in FY23 supported by ample capacity to refinance those debts that fall due.

Given its regional footprint, the manager's strategy to reduce volatility is to take on a natural hedging strategy (where possible) to hedge the REIT's balance sheet exposure. The distribution is also substantially hedged with 76% of income in the next 12 months already locked in.

We note that MLT has a sizable exposure to JPY where its Japan assets form 11% of the REIT's portfolio. We understand that the manager has put in income hedges of up to 4 years (70% of its income from JPY has been hedged).





### (+) Asset recycling a key strategy in FY23.

The manager considers acquisitions as a key driver for earnings but is turning cautious given the macro uncertainties and keen competition amongst 3<sup>rd</sup> parties looking for deals within the Asia Pacific region. Given its scale and diversity, the REIT is looking to work on development and value-added deals to optimise returns in Singapore and Malaysia which allows for NAV upside through value-add re-positioning of selected assets. We believe this strategy will be a positive development for the stock.

We have adjusted our earnings to account for recently announced acquisitions, resulting in a slight uptick in estimates. TP however is revised down to S\$2.05 to account for higher discount rate due to increase in riskfree assumptions (3.0% vs 2.5% previously).

### **Company Background**

Mapletree Logistics Trust (MLT) is a real estate investment trust which invests in logistics warehouses in the Asia-Pacific region. It currently owns a diversified portfolio of warehouses in Singapore, Japan, China, South Korea, Vietnam, Australia, and Hong Kong.

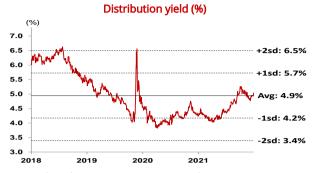
### Quarterly / Interim Income Statement (S\$m)

-Y Mar	4Q2021	3Q2022	4Q2022	% chg yoy	% chg qoq
Gross revenue	157	167	183	16.5	9.6
Property expenses	(20.3)	(20.4)	(25.8)	26.7	26.2
let Property Income	137	146	157	14.9	7.3
Other Operating expenses	(12.2)	(17.8)	(24.2)	97.9	35.9
)ther Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	9.16	10.4	nm	13.9
ssociates & JV Inc	1.25	0.0	0.0	nm	-
let Interest (Exp)/Inc	(22.3)	(25.2)	(20.9)	6.7	17.3
xceptional Gain/(Loss)	189	0.0	0.0	nm	-
let Income	292	113	116	(60.3)	3.1
ax	(79.3)	(10.7)	(179)	125.2	1,572.4
linority Interest	(0.9)	(0.2)	(0.4)	56.3	117.5
let Income after Tax	208	96.0	(68.2)	nm	Nm
otal Return	208	96.0	497	139.4	417.3
Ion-tax deductible Items	(115)	0.63	(389)	238.2	nm
let Inc available for Dist.	92.6	96.7	108	16.7	11.7
atio (%)					
let Prop Inc Margin	87.0	87.8	85.9		
Dist. Payout Ratio	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Source of all data: Company, DBS Bank



### Historical Dividend yield and PB band



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., DBS Bank estimates



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P., DBS Bank estimates

# Income Statement (S\$m)

Income Statement (S\$m)					
FY Mar	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024F
Gross revenue	491	561	679	768	783
Property expenses	(52.2)	(62.0)	(86.4)	(118)	(119)
Net Property Income	439	499	592	651	663
Other Operating expenses	(61.1)	(59.8)	(84.8)	(94.5)	(96.7)
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	(12.5)	1.60	23.1	0.0	0.0
Associates & JV Inc	5.24	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(73.0)	(78.5)	(102)	(111)	(114)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Income	356	387	429	445	453
Тах	(51.2)	(102)	(210)	(31.1)	(31.7)
Minority Interest	(1.1)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)
Preference Dividend	(17.1)	(17.0)	(19.5)	(21.5)	(21.5)
Net Income After Tax	286	267	198	391	399
Total Return	377	446	763	391	399
Non-tax deductible Items	(84.1)	(120)	(372)	33.7	32.9
Net Inc available for Dist.	302	333	391	425	432
Growth & Ratio					
Revenue Gth (%)	8.0	14.3	20.9	13.2	1.9
N Property Inc Gth (%)	12.6	13.8	18.6	9.9	2.0
Net Inc Gth (%)	21.3	(6.8)	(25.8)	97.7	1.9
Dist. Payout Ratio (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Net Prop Inc Margins (%)	89.4	88.9	87.3	84.7	84.7
Net Income Margins (%)	58.3	47.5	29.2	50.9	50.9
Dist to revenue (%)	61.5	59.4	57.6	55.3	55.1
Managers & Trustee's fees	12.4	10.7	12.5	12.3	12.4
ROAE (%)	6.5	5.2	3.1	5.5	5.7
ROA (%)	3.3	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.9
ROCE (%)	3.9	3.3	2.1	3.9	3.9
Int. Cover (x)	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.0

Source: Company, DBS Bank

# Live more, Bank less

# Quarterly Income Statement (S\$m)

		102022	202022	202022	402022
FY Mar	4Q2021	1Q2022	2Q2022	3Q2022	4Q2022
Gross revenue	157	164	165	167	183
Property expenses	(20.3)	(19.6)	(20.6)	(20.4)	(25.8)
Net Property Income	137	144	144	146	157
Other Operating	(12.2)	(23.6)	(19.1)	(17.8)	(24.2)
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	(2.8)	0.0	9.16	10.4
Associates & JV Inc	1.25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(22.3)	(24.7)	(24.6)	(25.2)	(20.9)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	189	0.0	6.30	0.0	0.0
Net Income	292	93.1	107	113	116
Тах	(79.3)	(10.4)	(10.7)	(10.7)	(179)
Minority Interest	(0.9)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)
Net Income after Tax	208	78.2	91.9	96.0	(68.2)
Total Return	208	78.2	91.9	96.0	497
Non-tax deductible Items	(115)	14.5	1.46	0.63	(389)
Net Inc available for Dist.	92.6	92.7	93.4	96.7	108
Growth & Ratio					
Revenue Gth (%)	12	4	1	1	10
N Property Inc Gth (%)	10	5	0	1	7
Net Inc Gth (%)	108	(62)	18	4	(171)
Net Prop Inc Margin (%)	87.0	88.0	87.5	87.8	85.9
Dist. Payout Ratio (%)	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

### Balance Sheet (S\$m)

FY Mar	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024F
Investment Properties	8,548	10,817	13,100	13,267	13,275
Other LT Assets	280	24.9	93.6	93.6	93.6
Cash & ST Invts	151	281	339	334	337
Inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debtors	48.3	57.1	115	19.2	19.6
Other Current Assets	23.9	25.0	42.3	42.3	42.3
Total Assets	9,051	11,205	13,690	13,756	13,768
ST Debt	211	170	543	543	573
Creditor	195	283	338	256	261
Other Current Liab	22.9	21.5	21.7	36.3	36.9
LT Debt	3,334	4,166	4,516	4,683	4,690
Other LT Liabilities	271	445	601	601	601
Unit holders' funds	5,010	6,111	7,651	7,617	7,584
Minority Interests	7.30	7.99	18.9	19.9	20.9
Total Funds & Liabilities	9,051	11,205	13,690	13,756	13,768
Non-Cash Wkg. Capital	(145)	(222)	(203)	(231)	(236)
Noti-Cash Wkg. Capital Net Cash/(Debt)	(3,394)	(4,055)	(4,721)	(4,892)	(4,926)
Ratio	(5,594)	(4,055)	(4,721)	(4,092)	(4,920)
Current Ratio (x)	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Quick Ratio (x)	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Aggregate Leverage (%)	39.2	38.7	37.0	38.0	38.2
Z-Score (X)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	C. I	د.۱	د. ۱	د.۱	L.J

Source: Company, DBS Bank

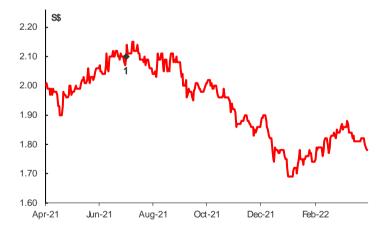


### Cash Flow Statement (S\$m)

FY Mar	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024F
Pre-Tax Income	395	387	783	445	453
Dep. & Amort.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax Paid	(28.7)	(21.6)	(31.6)	(16.6)	(31.1)
Associates &JV Inc/(Loss)	(5.2)	(24.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Wkg.Cap.	0.0	10.3	(15.4)	13.6	4.55
Other Operating CF	7.89	95.5	(242)	0.0	0.0
Net Operating CF	369	447	494	442	426
Net Invt in Properties	(461)	(1,271)	(1,624)	(167)	(7.8)
Other Invts (net)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Invts in Assoc. & JV	(62.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Div from Assoc. & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investing CF	8.10	1.03	1.49	0.0	0.0
Net Investing CF	(516)	(1,270)	(1,622)	(167)	(7.8)
Distribution Paid	(284)	(318)	(378)	(425)	(432)
Chg in Gross Debt	334	750	825	167	37.8
New units issued	250	634	1,093	0.0	0.0
Other Financing CF	(109)	(115)	(359)	(21.5)	(21.5)
Net Financing CF	192	950	1,180	(280)	(415)
Currency Adjustments	0.0	2.83	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Cash	45.1	129	51.7	(4.5)	3.22
Operating CFPS (S cts)	9.97	11.1	10.7	8.92	8.77
Free CFPS (S cts)	(2.5)	(21.0)	(23.6)	5.74	8.70

Source: Company, DBS Bank

### **Target Price & Ratings History**



S.No.	Date of Report	Closing Price	12-mth Target Price	Rating
1:	28 Jul 21	2.10	2.35	BUY

Note : Share price and Target price are adjusted for corporate actions.

*Source: DBS Bank Analyst: Derek TAN Dale LAI* 



DBS Bank recommendations are based on an Absolute Total Return\* Rating system, defined as follows: STRONG BUY (>20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame) BUY (>15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps) HOLD (-10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps) FULLY VALUED (negative total return, i.e., > -10% over the next 12 months) SELL (negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

*\*Share price appreciation + dividends* 

Completed Date: 29 Apr 2022 00:38:46 (SGT) Dissemination Date: 29 Apr 2022 09:54:00 (SGT)

Sources for all charts and tables are DBS Bank unless otherwise specified.

### GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER

This report is prepared by DBS Bank Ltd. This report is solely intended for the clients of DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd, its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBS Bank Ltd.

The research set out in this report is based on information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but we (which collectively refers to DBS Bank Ltd, its respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents (collectively, the "DBS Group") have not conducted due diligence on any of the companies, verified any information or sources or taken into account any other factors which we may consider to be relevant or appropriate in preparing the research. Accordingly, we do not make any representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the research set out in this report. Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice. This research is prepared for general circulation. Any recommendation contained in this document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific addressee. This document is for the information of addressees only and is not to be taken in substitution for the exercise of judgement by addressees, who should obtain separate independent legal or financial advice. The DBS Group accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect and/or consequential loss (including any claims for loss of profit) arising from any use of and/or reliance upon this document and/or further communication given in relation to this document. This document is not to be construed as an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities. The DBS Group, along with its affiliates and/or persons associated with any of them may from time to time have interests in the securities mentioned in this document. The DBS Group, may have positions in, and may effect transactions in securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking and other banking services for these companies.

Any valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments herein constitutes a judgment as of the date of this report, and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments. The information in this document is subject to change without notice, its accuracy is not guaranteed, it may be incomplete or condensed, it may not contain all material information concerning the company (or companies) referred to in this report and the DBS Group is under no obligation to update the information in this report.

This publication has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority in Singapore, Hong Kong or elsewhere. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research publication relating to any issuer.

The valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described in this report were based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies. It can be expected that one or more of the estimates on which the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments were based will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results. Therefore, the inclusion of the valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments described herein IS NOT TO BE RELIED UPON as a representation and/or warranty by the DBS Group (and/or any persons associated with the aforesaid entities), that:

- (a) such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments or their underlying assumptions will be achieved, and
- (b) there is any assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such valuations, opinions, estimates, forecasts, ratings or risk assessments stated therein.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

Any assumptions made in this report that refers to commodities, are for the purposes of making forecasts for the company (or companies) mentioned herein. They are not to be construed as recommendations to trade in the physical commodity or in the futures contract relating to the commodity referred to in this report.

DBSVUSA, a US-registered broker-dealer, does not have its own investment banking or research department, has not participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months and does not engage in market-making.

### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associate<sup>1</sup> does not serve as an officer of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant) and the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this associate does not have financial interests<sup>2</sup> in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. DBS Group has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the DBS Group and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function of the DBS Group.

### COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

- 1. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd ("DBSVS") or their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates have a proprietary position in Mapletree Logistics Trust recommended in this report as of 31 Mar 2022.
- 2. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates have a net long position exceeding 0.5% of the total issued share capital in Mapletree Logistics Trust recommended in this report as of 31 Mar 2022.
- 3. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS, DBSVUSA or their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates beneficially own a total of 1% of any class of common equity securities of Mapletree Logistics Trust as of 31 Mar 2022.

### Compensation for investment banking services:

- 4. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA have received compensation, within the past 12 months for investment banking services from Mapletree Logistics Trust as of 31 Mar 2022.
- 5. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS HK, DBSVS, their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates of DBSVUSA have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for Mapletree Logistics Trust in the past 12 months, as of 31 Mar 2022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> An associate is defined as (i) the spouse, or any minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, of the analyst; (ii) the trustee of a trust of which the analyst, his spouse, minor child (natural or adopted) or minor step-child, is a beneficiary or discretionary object; or (iii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Financial interest is defined as interests that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.



6. DBSVUSA does not have its own investment banking or research department, nor has it participated in any public offering of securities as a manager or co-manager or in any other investment banking transaction in the past twelve months. Any US persons wishing to obtain further information, including any clarification on disclosures in this disclaimer, or to effect a transaction in any security discussed in this document should contact DBSVUSA exclusively.

### Directorship/trustee interests:

7. Judy LEE, a member of DBS Group Holdings Board of Directors, is a Director of Mapletree Logistics Trust as of 31 Mar 2022.

### Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

8. DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd ("DBSVS"), their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed on page 1 of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd ("DBSVS"), their subsidiaries and/or other affiliates in the preceding 12 months.



### RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

	I DISTRIBUTION
General	This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation.
Australia	This report is being distributed in Australia by DBS Bank Ltd, DBS Vickers Securities (Singapore) Pte Ltd ("DBSVS") or DBSV HK. DBS Bank Ltd holds Australian Financial Services Licence no. 475946.
	DBS Bank Ltd, DBSVS and DBSV HK are exempted from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services Licence under the Corporation Act 2001 ("CA") in respect of financial services provided to the recipients. Both DBS and DBSVS are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the laws of Singapore, and DBSV HK is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission under the laws of Hong Kong, which differ from Australian laws.
	Distribution of this report is intended only for "wholesale investors" within the meaning of the CA.
Hong Kong	This report has been prepared by a person(s) who is not licensed by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission to carry on the regulated activity of advising on securities in Hong Kong pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong). This report is being distributed in Hong Kong and is attributable to DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"), a registered institution registered with the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission to carry on the regulated activity of advising on securities pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong). DBS Bank Ltd., Hong Kong Branch is a limited liability company incorporated in Singapore.
	For any query regarding the materials herein, please contact Carol Wu (Reg No. AH8283) at dbsvhk@dbs.com
Indonesia	This report is being distributed in Indonesia by PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas Indonesia.
Malaysia	This report is distributed in Malaysia by AllianceDBS Research Sdn Bhd ("ADBSR"). Recipients of this report, received from ADBSR are to contact the undersigned at 603-2604 3333 in respect of any matters arising from or in connection with this report. In addition to the General Disclosure/Disclaimer found at the preceding page, recipients of this report are advised that ADBSR (the preparer of this report), its holding company Alliance Investment Bank Berhad, their respective connected and associated corporations, affiliates, their directors, officers, employees, agents and parties related or associated with any of them may have positions in, and may effect transactions in the securities mentioned herein and may also perform or seek to perform broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services for the subject companies. They may also have received compensation and/or seek to obtain compensation for broking, investment banking/corporate advisory and other services for the subject companies.
	- Anto-
	Wong Ming Tek, Executive Director, ADBSR
Singapore	This report is distributed in Singapore by DBS Bank Ltd (Company Regn. No. 196800306E) or DBSVS (Company Regn No. 198600294G), both of which are Exempt Financial Advisers as defined in the Financial Advisers Act and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. DBS Bank Ltd and/or DBSVS, may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, DBS Bank Ltd accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact DBS Bank Ltd at 6878 8888 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.



Thailand	This report is being distributed in Thailand by DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd.
	For any query regarding the materials herein, please contact [Chanpen Sirithanarattanakul] at [research@th.dbs.com]
United Kingdom	This report is produced by DBS Bank Ltd which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore.
0	This report is disseminated in the United Kingdom by DBS Vickers Securities (UK) Ltd, ("DBSVUK"). DBSVUK is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the United Kingdom.
	In respect of the United Kingdom, this report is solely intended for the clients of DBSVUK, its respective connected and associated corporations and affiliates only and no part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form or by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of DBSVUK. This communication is directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments. Any investment activity following from this communication will only be engaged in with such persons. Persons who do not have professional experience in matters relating to investment.
Dubai International Financial Centre	This communication is provided to you as a Professional Client or Market Counterparty as defined in the DFSA Rulebook Conduct of Business Module (the "COB Module"), and should not be relied upon or acted on by any person which does not meet the criteria to be classified as a Professional Client or Market Counterparty under the DFSA rules.
	This communication is from the branch of DBS Bank Ltd operating in the Dubai International Financial Centre (the "DIFC") under the trading name "DBS Bank Ltd. (DIFC Branch)" ("DBS DIFC"), registered with the DIFC Registrar of Companies under number 156 and having its registered office at units 608 - 610, 6th Floor, Gate Precinct Building 5, PO Box 506538, DIFC, Dubai, United Arab Emirates.
	DBS DIFC is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (the "DFSA") with a DFSA reference number F000164. For more information on DBS DIFC and its affiliates, please see <a "offer="" (difc="" 12="" 19(2)="" 2010).<="" 2012)="" a="" an="" article="" as="" collective="" defined="" fund"="" href="http://www.dbs.com/ae/our&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Where this communication contains a research report, this research report is prepared by the entity referred to therein, which may be DBS Bank Ltd or a third party, and is provided to you by DBS DIFC. The research report has not been reviewed or authorised by the DFSA. Such research report is distributed on the express understanding that, whilst the information contained within is believed to be reliable, the information has not been independently verified by DBS DIFC.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;td&gt;Unless otherwise indicated, this communication does not constitute an " investment="" law="" markets="" no.1="" no.2="" of="" offer="" or="" public"="" securities="" td="" the="" to="" under="" unit=""></a>
	The DFSA has no responsibility for reviewing or verifying this communication or any associated documents in connection with this investment and it is not subject to any form of regulation or approval by the DFSA. Accordingly, the DFSA has not approved this communication or any other associated documents in connection with this investment nor taken any steps to verify the information set out in this communication or any associated documents, and has no responsibility for them. The DFSA has not assessed the suitability of any investments to which the communication relates and, in respect of any Islamic investments (or other investments identified to be Shari'a compliant), neither we nor the DFSA has determined whether they are Shari'a compliant in any way.
	Any investments which this communication relates to may be illiquid and/or subject to restrictions on their resale. Prospective purchasers should conduct their own due diligence on any investments. If you do not understand the contents of this document you should consult an authorised financial adviser.



United States	This report was prepared by DBS Bank Ltd. DBSVUSA did not participate in its preparation. The research analyst(s) named on this report are not registered as research analysts with FINRA and are not associated persons of DBSVUSA. The research analyst(s) are not subject to FINRA Rule 2241 restrictions on analyst compensation, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst. This report is being distributed in the United States by DBSVUSA, which accepts responsibility for its contents. This report may only be distributed to Major U.S. Institutional Investors (as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6) and to such other institutional investors and qualified persons as DBSVUSA may authorize. Any U.S. person receiving this report who wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact DBSVUSA directly and not its affiliate.
Other jurisdictions	In any other jurisdictions, except if otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions.

### **DBS Regional Research Offices**

### Hong Kong

DBS (Hong Kong) Ltd Contact: Carol Wu 13th Floor One Island East, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong Tel: 852 3668 4181 Fax: 852 2521 1812 e-mail: dbsvhk@dbs.com

### INDONESIA

### PT DBS Vickers Sekuritas (Indonesia)

Contact: Maynard Priajaya Arif DBS Bank Tower Ciputra World 1, 32/F Jl. Prof. Dr. Satrio Kav. 3-5 Jakarta 12940, Indonesia Tel: 62 21 3003 4900 Fax: 6221 3003 4943 e-mail: indonesiaresearch@dbs.com

#### SINGAPORE DBS Bank Ltd

Contact: Janice Chua 12 Marina Boulevard, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 3 Singapore 018982 Tel: 65 6878 8888 e-mail: groupresearch@dbs.com Company Regn. No. 196800306E

### THAILAND

DBS Vickers Securities (Thailand) Co Ltd Contact: Chanpen Sirithanarattanakul 989 Siam Piwat Tower Building, 9th, 14th-15th Floor Rama 1 Road, Pathumwan, Bangkok Thailand 10330 Tel. 66 2 857 7831 Fax: 66 2 658 1269 e-mail: research@th.dbs.com Company Regn. No 0105539127012 Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand