# China / Hong Kong Company Update

# Stella International

Bloomberg: 1836 HK Equity | Reuters: 1836.HK

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

DBS Group Research . Equity

# 19 Jan 2024

# BUY

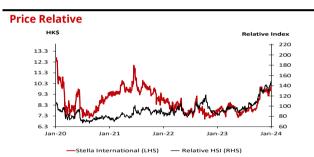
Last Traded Price (18 Jan 2024): HK\$9.62 (HSI: 15,392) Price Target 12-mth: HK\$12.00 (25% upside) (Prev HK\$11.20)

#### **Analyst**

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#### **What's New**

- Expect mid-single digit volume recovery in FY24F
- Improvement in utilisation rate should drive margin expansion
- Raised FY23E/24F earnings by 14%/11% and introduced FY25F forecasts; maintain Buy with TP raised to HK\$12.0



| Forecasts and Valuation     | on    |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FY Dec (US\$m)              | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
| Turnover                    | 1,631 | 1,493 | 1,496 | 1,600 |
| EBITDA                      | 182   | 200   | 223   | 252   |
| Pre-tax Profit              | 133   | 149   | 166   | 189   |
| Net Profit                  | 118   | 130   | 144   | 164   |
| Net Profit Gth (Pre-ex) (%) | 29.9  | 10.0  | 11.1  | 13.4  |
| EPS (US\$)                  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.21  |
| EPS (HK\$)                  | 1.17  | 1.28  | 1.42  | 1.61  |
| Core EPS (US\$)             | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.21  |
| Core EPS (HK\$)             | 1.17  | 1.28  | 1.42  | 1.61  |
| EPS Gth (%)                 | 29.9  | 10.0  | 11.1  | 13.4  |
| Diluted EPS (HK\$)          | 1.17  | 1.28  | 1.42  | 1.61  |
| DPS (HK\$)                  | 0.98  | 1.08  | 1.20  | 1.36  |
| BV Per Share (HK\$)         | 9.86  | 10.16 | 10.51 | 10.93 |
| PE (X)                      | 8.3   | 7.5   | 6.8   | 6.0   |
| P/Cash Flow (X)             | 4.1   | 6.4   | 4.4   | 5.8   |
| P/Free CF (X)               | 5.3   | 13.8  | 8.6   | 14.3  |
| EV/EBITDA (X)               | 4.4   | 4.1   | 3.7   | 3.5   |
| Net Div Yield (%)           | 10.2  | 11.2  | 12.4  | 14.1  |
| P/Book Value (X)            | 1.0   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.9   |
| Net Debt/Equity (X)         | CASH  | CASH  | CASH  | CASH  |
| ROAE(%)                     | 11.8  | 12.8  | 13.8  | 15.1  |

Source of all data on this page: Company, DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("DBS HK"), Thomson Reuters

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# Stable recovery ahead

#### **Investment Thesis**

High-quality footwear manufacturer in China & ASEAN. Stella International ("Stella) is one of the leading manufacturers of high-quality footwear for fashion, luxury, sports, and premium casual brands with production bases in China, Vietnam, Indonesia, the Philippines, and Bangladesh. Being a first mover to diversify capacity from China to ASEAN, the company continues to ramp up capacity there, with ex-China capacity to reach 76% by end FY23E.

**Expect volume recovery in FY24.** Stella's major customers are primarily from North America and Europe, with a combined proportion of c.81% of sales, while the remainder is from the Asia-Pacific region. We believe global sportswear has largely completed its destocking exercise, with restocking to recover gradually in FY24. Despite cautiousness by Nike trimming its guidance in Dec-23, we expect restocking to drive volume recovery ahead. We forecast volumes to recover by 4%/7% in FY24E/FY25F, while ASP will change by -2%/0% over the same period on the back of a shift in product mix towards sportswear.

Margin resilience supported by improvement in utilisation rate. A gradual recovery in sportswear orders should improve its utilisation rate, thereby driving an improvement to its GP margin. This trend should continue and support further margin improvement, with its new 3-year plan targeting a 10% OP margin (FY23E: 9.5%). We currently forecast FY24E/FY25F OP margin to expand by 1.4ppts/0.7ppt driven by improvement in utilisation rate.

BUY with target price of HK\$12.0 We raised our earnings by 14%/11% in FY23E/FY24F on better GP margin assumption and have introduced FY25F estimates. We retain a BUY rating with a target price of HK\$12.0 based on 8.5x FY23E PE (previously 10x FY22F). With a long and established dividend record, we expect payout to remain high, translating into an attractive >11% yield. Key catalysts include the recovery in shipment volume and improvement in utilisation rate, which will drive further margin upside.

#### **Key Risks**

Weaker than expected shipment volumes and GP margin expansion

| At          | Δ  | G | la | n | r | ۵ |
|-------------|----|---|----|---|---|---|
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New

| Issued Capital (m shrs)                                  | 794          |
|--|--------------|
| Mkt Cap (HKm/US\$m)                                      | 7,638 / 977  |
| Major Shareholders (%)                                   |              |
| Cordwalner Bonaventure Inc.                              | 21.8         |
| Chiang (Jeh Chung Jack)                                  | 6.4          |
| Free Float (%)   | 71.8         |
| 3m Avg. Daily Val. (US\$m)                               | 0.61         |
| GICS Industry: Consumer Discretionary / Consumer Durable | es & Apparel |



Earnings Rev (%):

Consensus EPS (US\$)

Other Broker Recs:

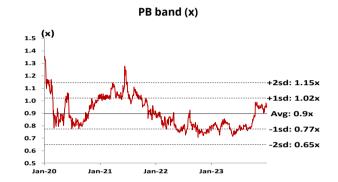


# **Company Background**

Stella is a manufacturer of footwear for fashion, casual, and sports brands. Its manufacturing capacity is diversified across China and Southeast Asia, with ex-China capacity accounting for around 76% by end FY23. The company also has retail and wholesale businesses, but its contribution is rather minimal, at merely 1% of total revenue in FY23.

#### **Historical PE and PB band**

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Source: Thomson Reuters, DBS HK



# **Key Assumptions**

| FY Dec                  | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales volume (m pairs)  | 55.8  | 56.0  | 49.0  | 51.0  | 54.5  |
| ASP (US\$/pair)         | 27.1  | 28.5  | 29.7  | 29.1  | 29.1  |
| Source: Company, DBS HK |       |       |       |       |       |

# Segmental Breakdown (US\$ m)

| FY Dec             | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenues (US\$ m)  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Manufacturing      | 1,525 | 1,620 | 1,456 | 1,484 | 1,588 |
| Retail & wholesale | 16    | 11    | 37    | 12    | 12    |
| Total              | 1,541 | 1,631 | 1,493 | 1,496 | 1,600 |

Source: Company, DBS HK





### Income Statement (US\$ m)

| FY Dec                  | 2021A   | 2022A   | 2023F   | 2024F    | 2025F    |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Revenue                 | 1,541   | 1,631   | 1,493   | 1,496    | 1,600    |
| Cost of Goods Sold      | (1,224) | (1,279) | (1,138) | (1,130)  | (1,204)  |
| Gross Profit            | 317     | 352     | 354     | 365      | 396      |
| Other Opng (Exp)/Inc    | (214)   | (220)   | (206)   | (200)    | (208)    |
| Operating Profit        | 103     | 133     | 148     | 166      | 189      |
| Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Associates & JV Inc     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Net Interest (Exp)/Inc  | 1       | 1       | 1       | 0        | 0        |
| Dividend Income         | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Exceptional Gain/(Loss) | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Pre-tax Profit          | 103     | 133     | 149     | 166      | 189      |
| Tax                     | (13)    | (16)    | (20)    | (22)     | (26)     |
| Minority Interest       | 0       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        |
| Preference Dividend     | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Net Profit              | 91      | 118     | 130     | 144      | 164      |
| EBITDA                  | 151     | 182     | 200     | 223      | 252      |
| Growth                  |         |         |         |          |          |
| Revenue Gth (%)         | 35.6    | 5.9     | (8.5)   | 0.2      | 7.0      |
| EBITDA Gth (%)          | 226.4   | 20.0    | 10.4    | 11.4     | 12.9     |
| Opg Profit Gth (%)      | 3,064.7 | 28.7    | 11.7    | 12.0     | 13.8     |
| Net Profit Gth (%)      | 8,382.3 | 29.9    | 10.0    | 11.1     | 13.4     |
| Margins & Ratio         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Gross Margins (%)       | 20.6    | 21.6    | 23.7    | 24.4     | 24.8     |
| Opg Profit Margin (%)   | 6.7     | 8.1     | 9.9     | 11.1     | 11.8     |
| Net Profit Margin (%)   | 5.9     | 7.2     | 8.7     | 9.6      | 10.2     |
| ROAE (%)                | 9.4     | 11.8    | 12.8    | 13.8     | 15.1     |
| ROA (%)                 | 7.4     | 9.2     | 10.1    | 10.9     | 11.9     |
| ROCE (%)                | 9.1     | 11.2    | 12.1    | 13.1     | 14.4     |
| Div Payout Ratio (%)    | 86.1    | 84.0    | 84.0    | 84.0     | 84.0     |
| Net Interest Cover (x)  | NM      | NM      | NM      | 68,989.8 | 78,540.8 |
| Source: Company, DBS HK |         |         |         |          |          |

# Interim Income Statement (US\$ m)

| FY Dec   | 1H2021    | 2H2021  | 1H2022 | 2H2022 | 1H2023 |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |           |         |        |        |        |
| Revenue  | 695       | 845     | 827    | 804    | 716    |
| Cost of Goods Sold                             | (556)     | (667)   | (663)  | (615)  | (550)  |
| Gross Profit                                   | 139       | 178     | 164    | 188    | 166    |
| Other Oper. (Exp)/Inc                          | (102)     | (111)   | (95)   | (123)  | (102)  |
| Operating Profit                               | 37        | 67      | 69     | 65     | 64     |
| Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc                        | 0         | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Associates & JV Inc                            | 0         | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Net Interest (Exp)/Inc                         | 0         | 0       | 0      | 0      | (1)    |
| Exceptional Gain/(Loss)                        | 0         | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Pre-tax Profit                                 | 37        | 67      | 68     | 65     | 63     |
| Tax  | (4)       | (8)     | (8)    | (8)    | (8)    |
| Minority Interest                              | (1)       | 1       | 0      | 1      | 0      |
| Net Profit                                     | 31        | 60      | 61     | 57     | 55     |
| Growth   |           |         |        |        |        |
| Revenue Gth (%)                                | 36.0      | 35.4    | 18.9   | (4.9)  | (13.4) |
| Opg Profit Gth (%)                             | (1,937.8) | 1,017.3 | 86.9   | (2.6)  | (7.2)  |
| Net Profit Gth (%)                             | N/A       | 845.2   | 94.6   | (3.8)  | (9.6)  |
| Margins  |           |         |        |        |        |
| Gross Margins (%)                              | 20.0      | 21.0    | 19.8   | 23.4   | 23.1   |
| Opg Profit Margins (%)                         | 5.3       | 7.9     | 8.3    | 8.1    | 8.9    |
| Net Profit Margins (%) Source: Company, DBS HK | 4.5       | 7.1     | 7.3    | 7.2    | 7.6    |





# Balance Sheet (US\$ m)

| Other LT Assets 11 Cash & ST Invts 13 Inventory 22 Debtors 37                                    | 0 379<br>9 43<br>5 110<br>5 219<br>6 189 | 466<br>3 45<br>0 110<br>9 192<br>0 185 | 513<br>47<br>109<br>197<br>186 | 545<br>50<br>110<br>145 |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Invts in Associates & JVs Other LT Assets Cash & ST Invts Inventory Debtors Other Current Assets | 9 43<br>5 110<br>5 219<br>6 189<br>3 318 | 3 45<br>0 110<br>0 192<br>0 185        | 47<br>109<br>197               | 50<br>110<br>145        |
| Other LT Assets 11 Cash & ST Invts 13 Inventory 22 Debtors 37 Other Current Assets               | 5 110<br>5 219<br>6 189<br>3 318         | 110<br>192<br>185                      | 109<br>197                     | 110<br>145              |
| Cash & ST Invts 13 Inventory 22 Debtors 37 Other Current Assets                                  | 5 219<br>6 189<br>3 318                  | 192<br>185                             | 197                            | 145                     |
| Inventory 22 Debtors 37 Other Current Assets   | 6 189<br>3 318                           | 185                                    |                                |                         |
| Debtors 37<br>Other Current Assets   | 3 318                                    |  | 186                            |                         |
| Other Current Assets   |  | 303                                    |                                | 210                     |
|  | 0 (                                      | , 303                                  | 295                            | 345                     |
| Total Assets 1,29  | -  | 0                                      | 0                              | 0                       |
|  | 8 1,258                                  | 3 1,301                                | 1,348                          | 1,404                   |
| ST Debt  | 0 5                                      | 5 5                                    | 5                              | 5                       |
| Creditors 21   |  |  | 192                            | 202                     |
|  | 4 4'                                     |  | 47                             | 202<br>51               |
|  | 4 22                                     |  | 22                             | 22                      |
|  | 0 (                                      |  | 0                              | 0                       |
| Shareholder's Equity 99  |  | -                                      | 1,065                          | 1,107                   |
| , ,  | 8 17                                     | ,                                      | 1,003                          | 1,107                   |
| Total Cap. & Liab. 1,29  |  |  | 1,348                          | 1,404                   |
| 10tal Cap. & Elab  | 0 1,230                                  | 1,501                                  | 1,540                          | 1,-10-1                 |
| Non-Cash Wkg. Capital 34   | 2 292                                    | 262                                    | 242                            | 302                     |
| Net Cash/(Debt) 11   | 1 192                                    | 164                                    | 170                            | 118                     |
| Debtors Turn (avg days) 83.  | 5 77.4                                   | 76.0                                   | 73.0                           | 73.0                    |
| Creditors Turn (avg days) 58.  | 7 57.6                                   | 60.0                                   | 63.8                           | 63.0                    |
| Inventory Turn (avg days) 63.  | 8 61.6                                   | 62.9                                   | 63.2                           | 63.3                    |
| Asset Turnover (x) 1.  | 3 1.3                                    | 3 1.2                                  | 1.1                            | 1.2                     |
| Current Ratio (x) 2.   | 9 3.3                                    | 3 2.9                                  | 2.8                            | 2.7                     |
| Quick Ratio (x) 2.   | 0 2.4                                    | 2.1                                    | 2.0                            | 1.9                     |
| Net Debt/Equity (X) CAS  | H CASH                                   | l CASH                                 | CASH                           | CASH                    |
| Net Debt/Equity ex MI (X) CAS  | H CASH                                   | l CASH                                 | CASH                           | CASH                    |
| Capex to Debt (%) 234.   | 1 211.6                                  | 295.4                                  | 402.7                          | 367.6                   |
| Z-Score (X) 0.   | 0.0                                      | 0.0                                    | NA                             | NA                      |
| Source: Company, DBS HK  |  |  |                                |                         |

## Cash Flow Statement (US\$ m)

| FY Dec                         | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pre-Tax Profit                 | 103   | 133   | 149   | 166   | 189   |
| Dep. & Amort.                  | 48    | 49    | 52    | 58    | 64    |
| Tax Paid                       | (13)  | (9)   | (16)  | (20)  | (22)  |
| Assoc. & JV Inc/(loss)         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| (Pft)/ Loss on disposal of FAs | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Chg in Wkg.Cap.                | (34)  | 53    | (35)  | 18    | (63)  |
| Other Operating CF             | 15    | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| Net Operating CF               | 120   | 240   | 151   | 224   | 169   |
| Capital Exp.(net)              | (57)  | (58)  | (81)  | (110) | (101) |
| Other Invts.(net)              | (16)  | 2     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Invts in Assoc. & JV           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Div from Assoc & JV            | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Other Investing CF             | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     |
| Net Investing CF               | (71)  | (54)  | (79)  | (109) | (100) |
| Div Paid                       | (21)  | (99)  | (99)  | (109) | (121) |
| Chg in Gross Debt              | (3)   | (7)   | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Capital Issues                 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Other Financing CF             | 2     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Net Financing CF               | (23)  | (106) | (99)  | (109) | (121) |
| Currency Adjustments           | 0     | (2)   | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Chg in Cash                    | 27    | 78    | (27)  | 5     | (52)  |
| Opg CFPS (US\$)                | 0.19  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.26  | 0.29  |
| Free CFPS (US\$)               | 0.08  | 0.23  | 0.09  | 0.14  | 0.09  |

Source: Company, DBS HK



# **Target Price & Ratings 12-mth History**



| S.N | o. Date   | Closing  | 12-mth    | Rating |
|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|     |           | Price    | Target    |        |
|     |           |          | Price     |        |
| 1:  | 17-Mar-23 | HK\$7.65 | HK\$11.20 | Buy    |

Source: DBS HK Analyst: Alison Fok



DBS HK recommendations are based on an Absolute Total Return\* Rating system, defined as follows:

STRONG BUY (>20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

BUY (>15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps)

HOLD (-10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps)

FULLY VALUED (negative total return, i.e., > -10% over the next 12 months)

SELL (negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

\*Share price appreciation + dividends

Completed Date: 19 Jan 2024 14:52:45 (HKT) Dissemination Date: 19 Jan 2024 16:03:34 (HKT)

Sources for all charts and tables are DBS HK unless otherwise specified.

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